

## INDEX

- Abernethy, John (1764-1831): Advances in medicine, 154.
- Acadians: Population level as of 1763, 15; The Re-Coming of the Acadians, **22-4**; Only 1,899 in NS as of 1764, 23; As of 1767, but 1,265, 23, fn#8 271; A refreshing change in the official attitude towards, 1767, 23; Settlement along St. Mary's Bay, Clare, 1768-75, 24, fn#9 267; By 1800 1,050 located at Clare, 24; By 1828 2,038, 24; St Pierre and Miquelon, a place to which the Acadians fled, 32; fn#28 298; Offered employment in the fishing industry by fish merchants from the Channel Islands at both Arichat and Cheticamp, 34, fn#4 270; Population level within the province, 1774, 1,300, 34; Acadians send men to assist against the American rebels, 73; Restrictions on Roman Catholics lifted, 1783, fn#15 308-9.
- Ackland, Philip: A member of the Port Roseway Association, Shelburne, 1784, fn#9 292-3.
- Adams, John (1735-1826): One of the Massachusetts signatories to The Declaration of Independence, fn#8 277.
- Adams, Samuel (1722-1803): 51; From the first, Adams came out strongly for the Revolution, fn#2 281-2.
- Admirals, British: Character of, 196-7.
- Administration of Justice Act, 1774: 57-8.
- Admiralty Court at Bermuda: 182; fn#12 315.
- Admiralty Court at Halifax: 106-7; 144; 181-2; 186; fn#46 307; fn#12 315; fn#6 316.
- Adultery: Punishment, fn#51 304.
- Affleck, William: Captain of a British warship, at Halifax, 1793, fn#11 297.
- Albert, Francis: A crew member of the *Shannon* who died as a result of the battle with the *Chesapeake*, 1813, buried at the Dockyard Cemetery, Halifax, fn#17 333.
- Aldham, George: The purser of the *Shannon*, 1813, wounded and died from the battle, 244; 246.
- Alexandria: 256.
- Alien Enemies, An Act Respecting, Passed by the American Congress, 1798: 107.
- Allan, John: Of Cumberland, one of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, fn#11 283-4; fn#25 285.
- Allen, William Henry: An American Naval officer aboard the *Chesapeake* during the "Chesapeake Incident," 1807, 206; 219.
- Alline, Henry (1748-1784): Came from Rhode Island & settled at Falmouth, wrote an autobio., fn#2 264.
- Almon, W. J.: Military MD at Halifax, 1801, 154.
- American Declaration of Independence: 50.
- American Prisoners: 144; 174.
- American Revolution (1776-83): **35-86**; It did not have a large base of popular support in NS, 35, fn#6 289; **MAP of NS**, c.1780, 36; Roots of, 38, Run deep, 41, fn#6 279; The first great historical manifestation of the political thought expressed by writers during the course of the century leading up to 1776, 43; Events of 1775, **62-9**; Events of 1776, 69-71; Conclusions about a "Queer War," **83-6**; 157; Privateering activity during, **179-80**; Newspapers played a vital part, fn#19 276; fn#11 278; fn#1 285-6; fn#4 289-90.
- Amherst: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; 14.
- Anacostia River: 255.
- Anderson, Thomas (1745-1846), from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1775: 18.
- Anderson, Elizabeth, wife of Thomas: 18.
- Annapolis: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Population level as of 1763, 15; 26; 67; 171.
- Annapolis River: 65.
- Annapolis Royal: 11; 14; 27; 71; Population level as of 1760, 1768 & 1783, fn#2 262; American privateers descend on the town, 1781-2, fn#21 288, fn#41 318; A Loyalist town, 91; 100; 121; Privateers of Annapolis Royal, fn#7 315; Road from Halifax, 126-7; Bishop Inglis' tour, 1788, 128; 214.
- Annapolis Valley: 72.
- Anthony, John: A crew member of the *Shannon* who died as a result of the battle with the *Chesapeake*, 1813, buried at the Dockyard Cemetery, Halifax, fn#17 333.
- Anthrobus Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Antigua: 138, fn#14 306.
- Appleby Family, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 18.

- Arbuthnot, Mariot (1711-1794): Lieutenant-governor of NS, 1776, 76; 82; fn#24 281; fn#3 282.
- Argand, Aimé (1755-1803): Invented a lamp for lighthouses, c.1782, 122-3, fn#7 303.
- Arichat ("Narichat"): 34; Population level, 1801, 113; 137; fn#8 271.
- Arnold, Benedict (1741-1801): 68; 71.
- Arnold, Benjamin: Liverpool, c.1790, 116.
- Aspin, Joseph (1778-1855): Patented Portland Cement, 1824, fn#12 303.
- Astrolabe: 193; fn#4 319.
- Atkinson Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Atkinson, Charles: 21.
- Atlantic Neptune, The* (1777-81): DesBarres' magnificent contribution to hydrography, fn#2 264.
- Austerlitz, Battle of, 1805: 112; fn#14 297.
- Avery, James, of Cobequid: One of the rebels under Jonathan Eddy, 1776, 75-6.
- Ayer, Elijah: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Azores: 143; 235.
- Babin, John: Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Baddeck: 101.
- Bainbridge, William (1774-1833): Captain (replaced Isaac Hull) of the 44-gun, *Constitution*, 1812, 232; fn#1 329; fn#16 331.
- Baltic: Ship building supplies, fn#26 320.
- Baltimore: 121; 137; 252; Battle before Baltimore, 1814, 257.
- Bangor, Maine: 258.
- Bangs, Joseph: Boat-builder of Liverpool, 1784, 137-9.
- Banishment Act, 1778 (American): Aimed at Loyalists, fn#1 290.
- Bantry Bay, Ireland: 106.
- Barbados: 47; 137-9; 186; 209; 211; fn#30 317.
- Barbary Pirates: fn#1 322.
- Barney, Joshua: American officer involved in the defence of Washington, 1814, 253; fn#8 336.
- Barrie, Robert: Captain of a British warship, 1813, fn#2 338; fn#11 339.
- Barrington: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Population level as of 1763, 15.
- Barron, Commodore James (1769-1851): Of the US navy, captain of the *Chesapeake* during the "Chesapeake Incident," 1807, 206; 219-22.
- Barry, Thomas: A "Boy," (18 years) of the *Shannon*, 1813, wounded and died from the battle, 244.
- Barss, John (1778-1851): Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1800-10, 143; 182-3; Part owner of the *Liverpool Packet*, c.1812, 189, fn#25 317; 209; fn#58 308; fn#27,28 317; 2nd son of Joseph, fn#32 324.
- Barss, Joseph (1776-1824): Ship captain operating out of Liverpool, 136; 186; 189.
- Bastard, John: Captain of a British warship, at Halifax, 1811, 211.
- Bathurst, Henry (1762-1834): Colonial Secretary at London in 1812.
- Battle of Bladensburg: 256.
- Battle of Cape St. Vincent, 1797: 236; fn#37 299.
- Battle of New Orleans: 176; fn#4 340.
- Battle of the Nile, 1798: 181; 198; fn#37 299; fn#25 320.
- Bay of Fundy: The System, 20; 69; 76.
- Bears: Act passed to encourage the killing of, 1796, fn#60 302.
- Beaudreau, Isaiah: One of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 73.
- Beckwith, John: 163; Appointed Naval Officer (Duty Collector), 1807, fn#31 312.
- Beds: An early one described, fn#42 304.
- Beef: "Prime Beef" & "Cargo Beef," fn#44 304.
- Belcher, Andrew: fn#21 323.
- Belcher, Jonathan (1710-1776): 8; 174.
- Bell, Sir Charles (1774-1842): Advances in medicine, 154.
- Bellivo Family Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Belvidera*, A 36-gun British Warship: Chased by the American fleet, 1812; **225-28**; **PICTURE**, **226**; fn#14,16,17 329.
- Bent, Samuel (b.1739): New England settler, settled at Annapolis, c.1760, fn#18 263.
- Bentham, Jeremy (1748-1832): 107; 165.
- Beresford, John P.: Captain of a British warship, at Halifax, 1795, fn#25 298; fn#5 305.
- Berkeley, Vice-Admiral Hon George Cranfield (1753-1818): Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1806, fn#16 323; 206; 219; 222; fn#20 322; Sir Thomas Masterman Hardy (Nelson's Hardy) married Berkeley's daughter, Ann, at Halifax, 1807, fn#15 322; fn#10 327.

- Berlin Proclamation (Decree), 1806: 145; one of the instruments of Napoleon's Economic warfare, 202.
- Bermuda: 141; 186; 209-11; Navel Dockyard, 213, fn#10 325; Shipbuilding, fn#11 325; 228; 248; 252-3; fn#4 273; fn#37 299; fn#12 315; fn#6 322; fn#37 324; fn#10 327; fn#3 328; fn#2 336.
- Bernard, Chief Philip, of the MicMac: Situated at St. Margarets Bay, the first Indian Reserve, 113, fn#7 291.
- Betsy*: Perkins' vessel at Liverpool, the building and trips of, 137-9.
- Bingham, Arthur Batt (1784-1830): Captain of the 20-gun British Warship, *Little Belt*, 1811, 223-5.
- Birbles, William: Able Seaman of the *Shannon*, 1813, wounded and died, 244.
- Birch, Samuel: British Commander at New York, c.1784, fn#18 292.
- Birchtown: Settled by Black Loyalists, fn#8 291; fn#18 292; Generally ill-treated, fn#24 300.
- Birmingham Riots, 1791: 108; 158; fn#18 298.
- Black Rock Point, Halifax: 172; Criminals hung there, 208.
- Black Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Black, John: Merchant at Halifax, 1813, fn#6 321.
- Blacks: Blacks leave their masters & flee through the lines to New York, fn#18 292; No great numbers at NS prior to the black loyalists that came up from New York in 1783, part of the Port Roseway group, 115, fn#8 291, fn#27 301; 1,200 Negroes sailed from Halifax in 1792 to Sierra Leone, 115, fn#25 300; 500 Maroons come from Jamaica, 1796, 116, fn#32 301; "Several hundred" came into NS, 1815, settled at Preston & Hammond's Plains, 115.
- Bladensburg: 255.
- Blandford: 26.
- Blenkhorn, William: From Yorkshire, settled Chignecto area, c.1774, 18; 21.
- Blenkhorn, Ann, wife of William: 21.
- Blinn Family: Settled at Clare, fn#9 267.
- Boggs, James: Military MD at Halifax, 1801, 154.
- Bollong Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Bonaparte, Napoleon: 105-6; His Grand Army at Boulogne, winter of 1803-4, 107; 112; 158; 175; 181; Economic warfare & Napoleon's "Continental System," 202; 206; 248; 261; fn#14 297; fn#37 299; fn#20 323.
- Boston: 47; 52-3; 55-7; 61-3; Connection to NS, their histories intertwined, 64; 65; 67; 69-72; 80; 138; 150; 181; 235; 251; fn#2 315-6; fn#24 332.
- Boston Gazette*: 7; 88.
- "Boston Massacre": 53.
- Boston Port Act, 1774: 57.
- Botany Bay: 108; 195.
- Botsford, Amos, Loyalist from Connecticut: 92.
- Boudrot, Basil: Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Boulogne, France: 206.
- Bounties: Paid by government to the builders of fishing boats, to the exporters of fish, and to the importers of salt, 1806-7, 145; fn#4 321.
- Boutineau, Susannah: Of Boston, married Michael Francklin (1733-82), fn#9 265.
- Brenton, Admiral Sir Jahleel (1770-1844): 163.
- Brest, France: 106.
- Brier Island Lighthouse: One of the first, 1807, 123-4.
- Brig (Brigantine): Described, 179.
- Briggs, Aaron: Involved in The Burning of the *Gaspee*, 54.
- Brimigion Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Brinley, George: Commissary and storekeeper general for the Halifax garrison, Married Lady Frances Wentworth's sister, Mary, 163-4.
- British Coffee House, at Halifax, c.1800: 120.
- British Navy: England strengthened her navy and her navy strengthened her trade, fn#9 321; The Character of British Admirals, 196-7; Tradition, 196-7, Fearless, not known to hang back in the face of an enemy ship, 197; The difference between officers of the navy and those of the army, 197; Stern discipline & the cat-o'-nine-tails, 198; fn#20 320; Food, salt beef ("Old Horse"), fn#21 320; Seamen's Pay, fn#27 326; Desertion and mutiny, 198, 218, fn#23 320, fn#23 326; Mutinies at Spithead and the Nore, 1797, fn#4 316; Bounties paid to get young men to sign on, Press Gangs & Press Warrants (See Impressment); Ships of the line

- British Navy (Cont. ...):  
described, 198-9; Immensely strong on their sides, fn#6 328; Ship rates defined, "First Rate", etc., fn#29 320; The number of British Naval vessels operating through the years 1804-12, 199; Factors in the development of sea power, 200; Promotion for naval officers different than that of the army, 236; Confounded by the British lack of success in American waters, 1807-13, 234; The horrors of a naval action in close-quarters, 244, Being raked, fn#6 328; A listing of the commanders-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1789-1816, fn#16 323.
- British Superiority: Feelings of, 41-2; Naval officers looked down at privateers, 143; True-born Britons v. American colonists, fn#5 273; fn#8 274.
- British Tavern or Gallagher's, at Halifax, c.1800: 120.
- Brodie, Benjamin Collins (1783-1826): Advances in medicine, 154.
- Broke, Philip Bowes Vere (1776-1841): One of the heroes of the War of 1812, the captain of the *Shannon*, 211; 234-5; **BIO. INFO., 236, fn#28 334, fn#13 332**; More interested in a well practiced crew at the rigging & guns than his ship's outward appearance, fn#10 332; 238-9; 241; 244; fn#23 332; Writes his wife, Loo, fn#2 331, fn#8 332; Severely wounded, 245; 247-8, fn#12 333.
- Bromley, Walter (1775-1838): Sets up a school at Halifax, Royal Acadian School, 1813, 148.
- Brook House: Danséville lived there at Dartmouth, 110.
- Brook's Club: 166.
- "Broom At The Masthead": A signal to all that the vessel was for sale, fn#12 315.
- Brown Bess, The Tower Musket, c.1775-1815, **PICTURE, 81**.
- Brown Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Brown, Thomas: Usher at the Halifax Grammar school, 1789, fn#1 308.
- Brown Bread Bill, The (Act), 1801: Forbidding the baking of white bread, fn#4 325.
- Brymer, Alexander: Privateer owner of Halifax, 180.
- Buck, John Ames: Sentenced at Liverpool, 1789, 170.
- Budro Family: Living at Petit de Grat, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Bulkeley, Richard (1717-1800): 48; 82; 121; fn#18 275-6; fn#20 293.
- Bulmer Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Bunker Hill, 1775: 63-4; 68-9; 71; 88; fn#6 279.
- Burgoyne, General John (1723-92): 64; 79; 80; The principal effect of Burgoyne's surrender at Saratoga, 80.
- Burk, Anthony: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Burke, Edmund (1729-97): 49; 62-3; 82; 103; 157; 165.
- Burke, Thomas (1747-1783): Of North Carolina, annunciated the notion of "State Power," fn#11 278.
- Burnet, Samuel: Captain of a ship, Liverpool, 1783, fn#20 293.
- Buxton, Joseph: Black man at Liverpool, c.1810, 170.
- Byron, Admiral "Foul-weather Jack" (1723-86): 79; fn#7 287.
- Byron, Richard: Captain of the 36-gun British warship, *Belvidera*, at Halifax, 1811-2, 211; 227-8; fn#16 329.
- Cadiz, Spain: 206; fn#37 299.
- Callaghan, Owen: A crew member of the *Shannon* who died as a result of the battle with the *Chesapeake*, 1813, buried at the Dockyard Cemetery, Halifax, fn#17 333.
- Cambridge, Massachusetts: 70.
- Campbell, Lord William (1730-1778): 34; Horse Racing in NS, c.1770, 121; fn#65 302.
- Campbell, William: A Scottish immigrant who first landed at P.E.I. then shifted to Pictou, c.1777, fn#19 269-70.
- Camperdown, Battle of, 1797: 198; fn#37 299 fn#12 319.
- Canada, Upper: 248.
- Cann Family: Living at Baleine, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Canning, George (1770-1827): fn#3 312.
- Cannon, Naval: 237.
- Canso: 26; 124; 137; French Acadians arrived at Canso, from France and Jersey, 1774, fn#12 271; fn#10 282.
- Canso Lighthouse: 1808, 123.
- Cape Ann, Off Boston Harbor: fn#26 332.

- Cape Breton (CB): 26; **31-35**; By 1760, an unpopulated wasteland and for a number of years it was the official policy to keep it that way, 31; By 1765, 28 families residing at Ile Madame chiefly engaged in the fishery, 32; Slowly, the Acadians seeped back, 1766, 32; Holland's Description of CB, 33; Human population of CB through the years 1763-1784, is clouded, 33; The communities in CB listed together with English family surnames, 1768, fn#7 270-1; **TABLE**: Population by community, 1774, fn#13 270; Few Loyalists settled in CB, though some, 101, fn#2 270; Population level, 1800-1, 113, fn#14 271.
- Cape Cod: 24; 189; fn#6 289; fn#26 332.
- Cape Sable: 11; 14; 26.
- Capillaire: A syrupy drink, fn#58 302.
- Captain, Sea: Combo of a master mariner & a merchant trader, fn#6 315.
- Carcel, Guillaume: Re Lighthouses: Invented the French or mechanical lamp, 1800, 123.
- Carleton, Sir Guy (1722-1808): 80; 93; fn#26 281; Governor of Quebec (1766-78), exercised sympathy and insight toward the French Canadians, fn#14 283; fn#18 292; In charge at New York (1782-3) fn#3 292; fn#13 295.
- Carriages & Sleds: Regulations re size of wheels & alike, 1789-93, fn#20 303.
- Carronade: A type of cannon, Described, fn#4 328.
- Carter Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Casco, Maine: 71.
- Cask Gaugers (Inspectors): fn#40 310.
- Castine, Maine: Penobscot Expedition, 1814, 258-9; fn#25 317; fn#10 339.
- Castine Fund: War loot from the War of 1812 used to set up Dalhousie University, 1820, 149; 259.
- Castlereagh, Viscount Robert Stewart (1769-1822): **BIO. INFO., 166**; His duel with Canning, 1809, fn#3 312; One of the foremost British statesmen of his time, Committed suicide, fn#4 312.
- Cat-o'-nine-tails: 198; fn#20 320.
- Catholic Emancipation: 166-8.
- Cats, Wild: Act passed to encourage the killing of, 1796, fn#60 302.
- Cemetery, Naval ... At Halifax: Where a number of the heroes of the *Shannon* are buried, 1813, 247.
- Certificates & Licenses: To fish, 217; fn#7 270-1; To exempt seamen from impressment, fn#36 326.
- Chapell Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Chapman Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Charlestown (Boston): 63.
- Chaudière River: 68; 71.
- Chebucto: Indian name, fn#24 303.
- Cheever, William: Ship carpenter at Liverpool, 1785, fn#17 306.
- Chesapeake*, A 38-gun American Warship: Launched, 1799, fn#6 327; Involved in the "Chesapeake Incident," 1807; The Battle with the *Shannon*, 1813, **234-47**; **PICTURE**, 220; **DIAGRAM** of the courses of the *Chesapeake* & the *Shannon* (The Dance) in their engagement, 1813, 240; **PICTURE**, The *Chesapeake* & The *Shannon*, Halifax Harbor, 246; What became of her, fn#28 334.
- Chesapeake Bay: 39; 82; **MAP** Of The Eastern Seaboard of America, **249**; **MAP** Of Chesapeake Bay, **254**; Blockade Of The Chesapeake, **248-52**, fn#1 334.
- "Chesapeake Incident," 1807: 145; 203; 205-6; **218-23**.
- Chester: Settled, 1761, fn#4 264; 11; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; Parts of the American Privateer *Young Teazer*, which had blown herself up in Mahone Bay, 1813, to be found there yet today, 193; fn#2 286.
- Chignecto: Morris' Map of, 12.
- Chignecto Townships: The early settlement of **16-22**; 72; Loyalists arrive, 1783-4, 101.
- Church of England: fn#3,4 290; fn#15 308-9.
- Churchill, Josiah: From New England, first settled at Lockeport, c.1784, 100.
- Citadel Hill, Halifax: Fortifications (Fort George), 1796-1800, 214-5; 245.
- Clare, St. Mary's Bay: Settlement, 1768-75, 24; Population levels, 24; 33-4; 67; Sent militia to help protect Halifax, 1775, fn#21 280-1, fn#30 281.
- Claridge, Charles: Captain of a British warship, fn#34 324.
- Clarke, James: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Clarke, John W.: Military MD at Halifax, 1801, 154.

- Clarke, Parker, MD of Fort Lawrence: One of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 75; Brought down to Halifax, charged, tried and convicted, Let off, fn#28 285; After the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Clarkson, Captain John (1764-1828): Of the Royal Navy, arrived at Halifax during 1791 to bring the blacks, mostly from Shelburne, to Sierra Leone in western Africa, 115.
- Clay, Henry (The Great Pacificator) (1777-1852): fn#2 314; fn#4 340.
- Clements, NS: 100; Settled by Black Loyalists, fn#8 291.
- Clewly Family: Living at Gabarus Bay, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Clinton, Sir Henry (1730-1795): 82; fn#18 292.
- Coates Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Cobb, Silvanus (1710-1762): fn#21 288.
- Cobbett, William (1763-1835): 112; 155.
- Cobequid: Population level as of 1763, 15; 68.
- Cochran, William: Teacher at the Halifax Grammar school, 1789, fn#1 308.
- Cochrane, Sir Alexander Forrester Inglis Cochrane, RN (1758-1832): At Halifax, 1807, 207; Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1813, fn#16 323; Appointed to replace Warren & headed up the operations of the British forces on the American eastern seaboard, 1814, 252-3; fn#22 323.
- Cochrane, Captain Thomas John: At Halifax, 1795, fn#5 305; fn#22 323; fn#12 327-8.
- Cockburn, Admiral George (1772-1853): In 1813 ordered to assist Warren in the British operations in Chesapeake Bay, 251-3; 256; fn#13 335; fn#2 338.
- Codrington, Sir Edward (1770-1851): Cochrane's chief of staff, fn#2 336.
- Coffin's Island Lighthouse (Liverpool): 1816, 123; One of the first, 124.
- Coin (See Money).
- Colbert (1619-1683): fn#6 275.
- Cole Harbor: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99.
- Collier, Sir George (1738-1795): Senior naval commander at Halifax, 1776, 76; 82; fn#30 285; Visits Liverpool, 1777, fn#3 286.
- Collins Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Collins Family: Living at Gabarus Bay, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Collins, Benjamin: Of Liverpool, sends his daughters to Halifax for education, 1788, fn#5 308; Working out of Liverpool, captain of the privateer, *Rover*, c.1803, 143, fn#18, 24 317.
- Collins, Enos (1774-1871): Operated out of Liverpool as a Privateer, 111; Ship owner, 1805, 137; 186; Part owner of the *Liverpool Packet*, c.1812, 189; fn#3 305; By 1813, Merchant at Halifax, fn#6 321.
- Collins, Joseph: Of Liverpool, 1786, 139.
- Collins, Peter: At Liverpool, 1778, fn#41 318.
- Colonial Office At London: Described, 164.
- Columbian Centinel* (Newspaper): 252.
- Combination Acts, 1799 & 1800: An act making it a criminal offense for workers to act collectively, 155.
- Common Sense*, 1776: Thomas Paine's work, Similar pamphlets came out in Halifax, fn#1 281.
- Como Family settle at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Company of Pioneers: 14.
- Compass, Magnetic: Its history, 193; fn#3 319.
- Concord, 1775: 62-3; 69; 83.
- Congress, The Continental: 60; 62; 69-70; fn#11 278, fn#13 278-9; fn#2 281-2; Met at Philadelphia, 1774, fn#7 283.
- Congreve Matches ("Lucifers"): 132.
- Congreve, Sir William (1772-1828): 132.
- Connecticut (one of the original 13 colonies): 8-9; 37; 64; 88; 98; fn#2 339.
- Constitution* (Old Ironsides), A 44-gun American Warship: History of, fn#1 329-30; **PICTURE, 204; PICTURES** of the engagement with the British warship, *Guerrrière*, 1812, **230-1**, fn#1 328; fn#20 329; Holmes' poem, fn#1 329-30; fn#7, 10 330; fn#14, 16 331.
- Constitution Act, 1791: Divided Canada into two parts Lower & Upper Canada, 168.
- Constitution, British: 48.
- Constitution, French of 1791: 104.
- Constitutional Convention in Philadelphia, 1787: 176.
- Continental System, Napoleon's: 202; fn#14 321.
- Conway (Digby): 98.
- Cook, James: fn#5 319.
- Cooper, Astley (1768-1841): Advances in medicine, 154.
- Copenhagen, Denmark: 223; fn#37 299; fn#5 316.
- Copper Bottoms: 1770, fn#42 318; fn#5 331.

- Corken, William: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1814, 190.
- Corn Law: 155.
- Cornwallis, NS: Settlement of, 8; 14; fn#22,10 264; Population level as of 1763, 15; 65; 68; 72; 75; Bishop Inglis' tour, 1788, 128; fn#24 281; fn#21 284.
- Cornwallis, General Charles (1738-1805): 82; 87; fn#10 287; fn#16,17 288.
- Cornwallis River: 128.
- Corporation and Test Acts: 167.
- Corsair: The Mediterranean name for a privateer, fn#2 314.
- Cotillion (Quadrille): A dance, fn#58 302.
- Cottman Family: Living at Lorembec, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Cottman, George: Chief administrator at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Country Harbour, NS: British soldiers settled, c.1784, fn#13 295.
- Court of Assize: Purpose, 171.
- Coverture: Married women had no property, fn#51 304.
- Creighton, John: Of Lunenburg, His house burnt down when American privateers attacked, 1782, fn#1 285-6.
- Crispo, John: Captain of a 38-gun British Warship, 1810, fn#5 328.
- Crocker, Paul (New England Planter, 1760, from New Hampshire): 8-9.
- Croke, Alexander (1758-1842): 162.
- Cross Island Lighthouse: 1831, 123.
- Crown Point: 80.
- Crowns: 118.
- Cuba: 182.
- Cullers (Inspectors) of Dry Fish: 129.
- Cullers (Inspectors) of Hoops and Staves: 129.
- Cumberland: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; Population level as of 1763, 15; 67-8; Disbanded Soldiers settle, 99; 171.
- Cummings, Samuel: A Loyalist: 92.
- Cunard, Samuel (1787-1685): One of the commissioners of light-houses, 1817, 124.
- Curdo Family: Living at Gabarus Bay, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Currency Act, 1764: 44.
- Custos Rotulorum*: 148, fn#13 308.
- Dacres, James Richard: Captain of the 38-gun British Warship, *Guerrière*, 1812, 229; 232; **BIO. INFO.**, fn#3 330; fn#11 330.
- Dalhousie University: First built with war loot taken at Castine, Maine, during the War Dalhousie University (Cont. ...): of 1812, 259; Corner stone laid, 1820, 149; fn#15 308-9.
- Danséville, Antoine Nicolas, French governor of St. Pierre and Miquelon: Brought to Halifax as prisoner, 1793, 110; fn#11 297.
- Danton, Georges Jacques (1759-1794): 104; 176; fn#5 310.
- Dartmouth: Whalers from Nantucket set up their business in 1785, departed for Wales in 1792, fn#23 294; 26; Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99; Governor's Road, 127; fn#5 268; French prisoners at, fn#38 314.
- Davy, Humphry (1778-1829): The scientist, 123.
- Dawes, William (1745-1799): fn#2 279.
- Day, John: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- De St. Croix, Joshua Temple, of Annapolis, c.1788: 128.
- De Villalave, Don Jose: Gave exhibition of acrobatics and dancing at Halifax, 1813, 148.
- Deadman's Island: fn#21 334.
- Dean, Ephram: Ship captain, Liverpool, 1782 & 1802, 137; fn#14 315.
- Dean, John: Ship captain, Liverpool, 1805, 137; fn#3 305.
- Decatur, Stephen (1779-1820): Of the US navy, 219; 236; At Tripoli, 1803, fn#1 322.
- Declaration of the Rights of Man, French, 1791: 104.
- Declaratory Act, 1766: In response to the Stamp Act, 1765, 49; 61.
- Delancey, James (1747-1804): 171.
- Delancey, Stephen (1738-1809): 99; 128; Loyalist lawyer that came up from New York, circa 1783, 171.
- Delaware (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; fn#12 292.
- Delaware Bay: 251.
- Demijohn: Defined, 183.
- Denison, Robert (1697-1765) (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 8; At Louisbourg, 1758, His children named, fn#5 263.
- DesBarres, Joseph Frederick Wallet (1721-1824): **BIO. INFO.**, fn#16 266; 11; 14; Brought settlers from Lunenburg to settle on DesBarres' lands at Tatamagouche, fn#4 269; Arrived at Louisbourg as Governor of CB, 1784, 101; fn#2 264; Relieved at his CB post within two years, fn#37 296; fn#4 266-7; fn#21 270.

- Deserters, An Act To Prevent The Harboursing ... from His Majesty's Army, and the Sale of Arms, Accoutrements and Clothing, belonging to His Majesty: fn#23 326.
- D'Estaing, Jean Baptiste Charles Henri Hector, Comte, French Admiral (1729-1794): Came to help the new United States, 1778-9, 79; Bad choice, blundering, fn#9 287. "Devil & Stamp Incident": fn#18 275-6.
- Dickins, George: Captain of a British warship, 1814, fn#4 338.
- Digby: A Loyalist town, 91; Loyalists arrive, 1783, 97-8; fn#33 294-5.
- Digby Gut Lighthouse: 1801, 123.
- Digby, Admiral Robert (1732-1815): Brings Loyalists to Digby, 93; 97-8.
- Dixon, Charles, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 18; fn#11 265.
- Dixon, Francis: A crew member of the *Shannon* who died as a result of the battle with the *Chesapeake*, 1813, buried at the Dockyard Cemetery, Halifax, fn#17 333.
- Dixon, Mayor: A lieutenant on half pay & at Fort Cumberland, 1776, fn#20 284.
- Dixon, Susanna, wife of Charles: 18.
- Dobson Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Dockyard Act, 1772: 54.
- Doggett, John: Original settler at Liverpool, 24; 49; 180; fn#2 267; Contracts smallpox, 1781 at Liverpool, 152.
- Doggett, Samuel: Original settler at Liverpool, 24; c.1766, ship captain, 135.
- Doldrums: The misery of, fn#7 319.
- Doliver, James: Of Liverpool, 1786, 139.
- Dominique & Turks Island: 138-9.
- Donkin Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Doublons: 118.
- Doucet, Aimable: Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Douglas: Settled by Disbanded Soldiers, 99-100.
- Douglas, Sir Charles (1725-89): Commander of the British navy in North America, c.1784, 95.
- Douglas, John: One of the commissioners of light-houses, 1817, 124.
- Douglas, John Erskine: Captain of a British warship, at Halifax, 1807, 207.
- Droits of the Crown: fn#6 316.
- Drummond, Thomas (1797-1840): (See Light-houses) Invented the Drummond light, 123, fn#7 303.
- Duga Family: Living at Petit de Grat, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Dugas Family Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Dumfriesshire, Scotland: 30.
- Duncan, Admiral Adam (1731-1804): c.1797, 198; fn#37 299; fn#12 319.
- Duncan's Cove, Chebucto Head: 215.
- Dysentery: 153; fn#14 269; Described, fn#30 310.
- Eagles: 118.
- Earle Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- East India Company: 55-6; 195; 232; fn#8 277.
- Eckley, John: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Economic warfare & Napoleon's "Continental System": 202.
- Eddington, Maine: fn#34 285.
- Eddy Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Eddy, Jonathan, of the "Eddy Rebellion" fame: 73-6; fn#6,9 283; fn#11 283-4; fn#17 284; fn#25 285; What happened to Eddy?, fn#34 285.
- Eddy, Jonathan (jr): As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Eddy, William: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Eddy Rebellion, 1776: Prelude, 71-2; 72-7; fn#16 280.
- Education: The beginning of publicly supported schools, 1780, 147; Students examined publicly, 147; Further legislative schemes, 1800-22, 148; Lancaster system, 148; King's College, 1791, 149; fn#15 308-9; Dalhousie University, Corner stone laid, 1820, 149.
- Elizabeth Islands: 189.
- Ellenwood, Benjamin: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1813, 191; fn#29 317.
- Embargoes: Ominous things, 202.
- English, Roger: A discharged soldier residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Ensigns, British: Red and white, 178; fn#4 314-5; fn#8 321.
- Entertainment: Actors, "The Rope Dancer" & "Learned Pig," 133.



- Estabrooks, Valentine, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Evans, Henry (1725-94): New England settler, settled at Annapolis, c.1760, fn#18 263; Kept a diary, fn#19 263-4.
- Evening Post*, New York, c.1815: 260.
- Falcon, Gordon Thomas: A Lieutenant on the 50-gun British warship, *Leopard*, involved in the "Chesapeake Incident," 1807, 222.
- Falconer, Capt. Thomas: One of the rebels under Eddy, led 25 men from Cobequid to assist, 1776, 75; Brought down to Halifax, charged, tried and convicted, fn#34 285; After the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Fales, Atwood: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Falmouth: Settlement of, 8; 10; 14; fn#7,8,2 264; Population level as of 1763, 15; 65; 68; 72; Bishop Inglis' tour, "a prodigious fine country," 1788, 128.
- Faraday, Michael (1791-1867): The scientist, 123.
- Fawcett Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Felch, Ebenezer: New England settler, c.1760, fn#18 263.
- Fencibles: Capable civilians who are fit and who can be called on for defensive military service, fn#5 283.
- Ferries: Windsor to Parrsborough, 1797, 128.
- Fielding Family, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 18.
- Fillis, John (c.1724-1792): Involved in The "Tea Party" at Halifax: 55-6.
- Fire: Getting one started, tinder-box and matches, 132.
- Flogging Around The Fleet: 222, fn#13 328.
- Food: Inspection legislation re pickled beef & fish, 1794, size of barrels, etc, fn#44 304.
- Forestalling: An act (1798) to prevent, Defined, fn#44 304.
- Forster, Thomas: Original settler at Liverpool, 24.
- Forsyth, William: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Fort Anne (Annapolis Royal): 16.
- Fort Clarence: Built under supervision of Prince Edward, c.1798, 165; 215.
- Fort Cumberland (Fort Beauséjour): 14; 16; 21; 23; 72; 74; 76; fn#18 266; fn#5 267; Its condition, 1776, fn#4 283; fn#25 285.
- Fort Edward (Windsor): 16; 23; 72; 75; 99; fn#18 266.
- Fort George (Citadel Hill, Halifax): 215.
- Fort Grenville (St Peter's): Built in 1793, fn#22 298.
- Fort Lawrence: 16.
- Fort Massey (Halifax): 70.
- Fort Needham (Halifax): 82.
- Fort Ogilvie (Halifax): 109.
- Fort Sackville: 16.
- Fort Washington: 256.
- Foster, Robert: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Fourgier Family: Living at Petit de Grat, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Fowler Family: Loyalists who settled at Chignecto, c.1783-4, 101.
- Fowler, Mary: Black girl who worked for Simeon Perkins, c.1790, 116.
- Fox, Charles James (1749-1806): English statesman, 82; 167.
- Francklin, Michael (1733-82): **BIO. INFO., fn#9 265**; Appointed Lieutenant-governor, 1766, 17; Assisted the Acadians, 23-4; 67-8: Got along with the MicMac, fn#9 265; fn#7 270-1.
- Franklin, Benjamin (1706-90): 35; House of Commons exchange, 48; 51; 60; 69; fn#6 269; fn#8 274; fn#11,14 275; fn#13 277; At first, Franklin opposed the Revolution, fn#2 281-2; fn#7 290.
- Franklin, James: Officer on the 20-gun British warship, *Little Belt*, 1811, 224.
- Fraser, James: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Fraser, John: One of the commissioners of light-houses, 1817, 124.
- Fraser, John: Military MD at Halifax, 1801, 154.
- Frederickstown: 252.
- Freeholders: Defined, fn#45 310.
- Freeman Family Of Liverpool: A note on, fn#11 315.
- Freeman, Elisha: Original settler at Liverpool, 24.
- Freeman, Elkanah: Of Liverpool, 1782, fn#10 287; Dies of smallpox at Liverpool, 1801, 153.

- Freeman, James: Of Liverpool, c.1810, 209.
- Freeman, John: Of Liverpool, c.1812, 189; fn#11 315.
- Freeman, Joseph: Of Liverpool, 1778, fn#13 287; Privateer captain, c.1800, 111; 182-3; 186; Privateering license revoked, 188-90; fn#11 315.
- Freeman, Thomas: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1813, 191; 209.
- Freeman, William: Of Liverpool, 180, 1786, fn#14 306.
- French Prisoners: 110; 134; 173; fn#29 298-9; Naval Officers paroled to Dartmouth & Preston, fn#37,38 313; Employed to work on roads, fn#37 314.
- French Privateers: fn#2 315-6.
- French Revolution (1789-99): 104-5; 157; 176; fn#5 310.
- Freshwater Bridge, Halifax: 172.
- Fresnel, Augustin Jean (1788-1827): Re Light-houses: Invented compound lens, 123.
- Fuller, Amos (b.1721) (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 8; fn#7 263.
- Fulton, James: A farmer of Londonderry township, c.1799, 160.
- Furniture: c.1800, 130.
- Fusil: fn#6 305.
- Gage, Thomas (1719-1787): 52-3; 60; 63; 67.
- Gairloch, Scotland: 29.
- Gallagher, Andrew; Ran Gallagher's or British Tavern, at Halifax, c.1800, 120; His wife Jane ran the place after Andrew's death, 120.
- Gallagher's or British Tavern, at Halifax, c.1800: 120.
- Gallows: Familiar sight in NS, 172.
- Gambler, John, Captain of the British Navy: 122.
- Gambling: 121.
- Game Laws: 155.
- Gardner, Ebenezer: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Gaspee*, The Burning of the, 1772: 54-5.
- Gaudein Family: Living at Petit de Grat, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Gaudet Family Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Gaugers (Inspectors) of Oil: 129; fn#40 310.
- General Court: The legislative assembly of Massachusetts, 73, fn#1 272, fn#5 278.
- Georgia (one of the original 13 colonies): 37.
- George III: 38; 50; 64; 104; 134; 50th Jubilee was celebrated at Halifax, 1809, 209; fn#23 276.
- Georgetown: 252.
- George's Island (Fort Charlotte, Halifax Harbor): 22; Fortified, 1793, 109; 172; Fortifications, 1796-1800, 215.
- Gerrot Family: Living at Baleine, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Gerrot Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Gething Family: Living at St. Peter's, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Ghent, Belgium: 259.
- Gibraltar: 83; 195.
- Gill, Ann (came to NS and married James Metcalf): 20-1.
- Glennie, George: Master of the Halifax Grammar school, 1789, fn#1 308.
- Glezen, Jasen: New England settler, c.1760, fn#18 263.
- Godfrey, Alexander (c.1756-1803): Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1800, 184; 186; His adventures well known as the Captain of the Privateer *Rover*, 186-7; Ballad of the *Rover*, 185; Died of yellow fever, buried near Kingston, Jamaica, 186-7.
- Godfrey, Josiah: Of Liverpool, c.1785, 148.
- Godfrey, William: Of Liverpool, 1786, 139.
- Godwin, William (1756-1836): 107.
- Golden Ball: Meeting place, Halifax, c.1789, 145.
- Golden Rule of Liberty: 104.
- Gordon, Lord George (1751-1793): 167.
- Gordon Riots: 167.
- Gordon, Charles: An American Naval officer aboard the *Chesapeake* during the "Chesapeake Incident," 1807, 206; 219.
- Goreham, Colonel Joseph: In command of Fort Cumberland, 1776, 73-6; fn#4 283; fn#17,20 284.
- Gorham, James: 135; fn#2 315-6.
- Gorham, John: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1800, 182.
- Gould Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Government, Institutions of: Different, England & France, 38.
- Government House (The governor's mansion) at Halifax: 160; 161-2; Built through the years 1798-1805, 161; "... an edifice out of all proportion to the situation ...," 162.

- Grand Jury (Grand Assize): 171.
- Grandy, James: Privateer captain working out of Halifax, 180.
- Granville: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Settlement of, 9; Population level as of 1763, 15; 26; fn#20 266.
- Granville Ferry: fn#30 296.
- Grassie, George: Merchant at Halifax, 1813, fn#6 321.
- Gratto Family: Brought up by DesBarres from Lunenburg to settle on his lands at Tata-magouche, 1772, fn#4 269.
- Great Britain: Mistress of the sea, thus she became the workshop as well as the market of the world, 140; In charge of the oceans of the world & in consequence a vast monopoly of oceanic intercourse and commerce, 194-5; Extent of the British Empire, 1815, 195.
- Green, Benjamin (1713-72): 8.
- Greenville, Sir Richard: British Admiral, c.1591, 197.
- Grenada: 79.
- Griffith, Rear-Admiral Edward: 217; Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1814-1816, fn#16 323; fn#2 338.
- Grindstones: Made up at Pictou, 137; 141; fn#15 306.
- Grow, John (New England Planter, 1760, from Massachusetts): 8.
- Guerrière*, A 38-gun British Warship: Destroyed in a battle with by the American warship, the 44-gun, *Constitution*, 1812, 228-32; **PICTURES** of the engagement, **230-1**; fn#1 328 fn#20 329; fn#3,7 330.
- Guineas: 118.
- Guise, George Martin: A Lieutenant on the 50-gun British warship, *Leopard*, involved in the "Chesapeake Incident," 1807, 222.
- Gun Powder: An old recipe, fn#15 279.
- Gurney, Goldsworthy (1793-1875): Scientist associated with Humphrey Davy and Michael Faraday, 123.
- Gypsum: 141.
- Habeas Corpus*: Suspended, 1794, 108; fn#19 298.
- Halifax: Population level as of 1763, 15; 20; 26; As of 1760, divided into three towns: Downtown area, Irish town & Dutch town, 26; 27; In 1775, 67-8; 70; 72; 75; Principal naval dockyard for the British Halifax (Cont. ...):
- in North America, 77, 250; 79-80; fn#37 299; Those at Halifax did not display much sympathy towards the American revolutionaries, fn#6 289; **PICTURE**, Halifax Harbor, 1777, **78**; 25,000 Loyalists came to Halifax, 1783, 97; Royal Commission to compensate the loyalists conducts hearings at Halifax, 102; Rivalry the newly arrivals and the older inhabitants, fn#24 311; fn#24 311; Prince Edward fortified, 1793, 109; Population level, 1801, 113; **TABLE**: Population Levels At Halifax, 1801, **117**; Because of its population and the presence of government and naval officials, Halifax was the center of all things, 118; Halifax society described, c.1800, 118; Churches at Halifax, 1786, 119; Taverns at Halifax, c.1800, 120; Wells and pumps at Halifax, c.1800, 120, fn#55 302; Road to Annapolis Royal, 126; Prosperous in times of war, 129; Fire destroys a number of stores, Fire Company formed, 1789, 145; Severe outbreak of smallpox, 1800, 152, fn#28 309; Theatrical Productions, 154; Privateers working out of ..., 180; Naval ship built, *Halifax*, 1806, fn#41 324, fn#11 325; fn#4 327; Halifax described, c.1812, 212; Navel Dockyard, 213, fn#7 325; Dockyard Cemetery, fn#17 333; Prince Edward fortified Halifax, 1796-1800, 214-5; In 1798 Prince Edward put names to all of the major defensive installations in and around the Halifax Harbor, listed, 215; Martello Towers, listed: 165, fn#39 312; 228; The poor at, 1803, fn#46 310; Newspapers published at Halifax, fn#6 310-1.
- Halifax Chronicle*, 1769: 119.
- Halifax Fire Insurance Company: The first and oldest Canadian fire insurance company formed, 1809, 146, fn#55 307.
- Halifax Gazette*: 47-8; c.1789, 145.
- Halifax Grammar School: c.1794, 147; Its founding & first teachers, 1789, fn#1 308.
- Halifax Monthly Magazine*, c.1853: 186.
- Halliburton, Brenton (1775-1841): Lawyer & Loyalist, fn#11 291.
- Halliburton, John: Military MD at Halifax a loyalist who had come up from New York, 154; Started at Navel Hospital, 1782,

- Halliburton (Cont. ...):  
fn#35 310; Married daughter of Admiral Sir Jahleel Brenton, 163; fn#30 312.
- Hamden, Maine: fn#11 339.
- Hamilton, Alexander (1755-1804), American Statesman: 260; fn#5 276.
- Hamiltonians: Those who wanted a strong central government, versus the Jeffersonians, 260; fn#5 276.
- Hammond's Plains: Blacksettlement, 1815, 115.
- Hancock, John (1737-1793): Of Massachusetts, 51; fn#6 265; From the first, Hancock came out strongly for the Revolution, fn#2 281-2.
- Hardy, Joseph: From New England, first settled at Lockeport, c.1784, 100.
- Hardy, Sir Thomas Masterman: At Halifax, 1807, 206-7; Married at Halifax, fn#15 322; **BIO. INFO.**, fn#15 322; fn#10 327.
- Hardy, Thomas, One of "12 Reformers," Tried in England for High Treason, 1794: 108.
- Hare, Edward: A tailor residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Harper Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Harper, Christopher, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 21.
- Harrington, Harris: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1814, 191.
- Harris, James (Br. of Jonathan) (1740-1838): Settled at Horton, fn#6 263.
- Harris, Jonathan (b.1705) (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 8; fn#6 263.
- Harris, Lebbeus (Son of Jonathan) (b.1713): Settled at Horton, fn#6 263.
- Harris, Matthew (1730-1818): Harris was the first Scotsman to arrive at Pictou, 1763, fn#1 268.
- Harrison Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Harrison, John, from Yorkshire, settled in the River Hebert area, c.1775: 21; fn#10 269; Sarah, his wife, 21.
- Harrison, John (1693-1776): English clock maker, fn#5 319.
- Harrison, Luke, son of John and Sarah: Wrote cousin Billy back in Yorkshire, 21.
- Hartshorne, Lawrence: 120; Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156; 174; fn#21 323.
- Harvard University: 51.
- Hauser, Frederick, A Loyalist: 92.
- Havana: Siege to (1762), 4.
- Haydon, Benjamin Robert: The painter, 199.
- Hector* (The ship that brought the Scottish immigrants to Pictou, 1773): 5; **27-30**.
- "Hell, Hull, and Halifax": fn#3 282.
- Henry, Anthony (1734-1800): Operator of the *Halifax Gazette*, c.1788, 160; fn#18 275-6; fn#6 310-1.
- Henry, Patrick (1736-99): Of Virginia, 51; His speech, 62; fn#3 272.
- Hermaphrodite Brig: Described, 179.
- Hicks, John (1715-1790) (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, a "Rhode Island Quaker"): 8; 10; fn#8 263.
- Hildreth, Isaac: Architect of Government House at Halifax, 161.
- Hill, Charles: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Hill, William: As a crew member, deserted the 18-gun, British warship, *Halifax*, while patrolling Chesapeake Bay, 1807, 219.
- Hobbes, Thomas (1588-1679): fn#1 274.
- Holcroft, Thomas, One of "12 Reformers," Tried in England for High Treason, 1794: 108.
- Holland, Samuel Johannes, Captain: Holland's Description of CB, 1766, 33.
- Holmes, Benjamin Mulberry: At Halifax, c.1788, 160.
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell (1809-94): His poem, "Old Ironsides," fn#1 329-30.
- Hopewell: 26.
- Hopkins, Elisha: Ship captain out of Liverpool, 1786, 139.
- Hopkins, Elisha, jr.: Of Liverpool, 1786, 139.
- Horses: For transportation, 121; Racing, 1766, 121.
- Horton: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Settlement of, 8-9; 14; fn#22,9,10 264; Population level as of 1763, 15; 65; 68; 72; 75; Bishop Inglis' tour, 1788, 128; 171; fn#24 281; fn#21 284.
- Houghton, Timothy, of Chester: Tried and convicted, 1777, of seditious statements about the King, fn#2 286.
- House of Burgesses: The legislative assembly of Virginia, fn#1 272.
- How Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Howe, Alexander: 128; The Howe of the Sea-bury-and-Howe political duel of 1785-6 in Annapolis County, 159-60; fn#35 296.

- Howe, John (1754-1835): Printer at Halifax sent to the United States as a spy, 1807, 208; fn#27 323; Beginning in 1801 Owned & ran *Royal Gazette*, fn#6 310-1.
- Howe, Joseph (1804-73): John Howe's son who went on to become a political leader in NS, 208.
- Howe, Lord Richard (British Navy) (1726-1799): 82; fn#9 287.
- Howe, General William (1729-1814): 53; 63; 70; 72; 80; 91; fn#3 282; fn#18 292.
- Howe, William: Of Cumberland, one of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 73; 75; fn#11 283-4; fn#27 285; After the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Howell, Silvanus: A mariner residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Howser Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Hubert, Richard: As a crew member, deserted the 18-gun, British warship, *Halifax*, while patrolling Chesapeake Bay, 1807, 219.
- Hudson River: 80.
- Hughes, Sir Richard (c.1729-1812): Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1789-1794, fn#16 323.
- Hull, Captain Isaac (1773-1843): An officer of the US navy & captain of the 44-gun, *Constitution*, 1812, 228-9.
- Humphreys, Sir Salusbury Pryce Davenport (d.1845): Captain of the 50-gun British warship, *Leopard*, involved in the "Chesapeake Incident," 206; 219-22; fn#8 327; fn#15 328.
- Huskings, John: Of the Dublin Shore, 1779, fn#42 310.
- Huskisson, William (1770-1830): British statesman who favored free trade, fn#12 321.
- Huston, John, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Huxford Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Ile Madame: 28 families residing at ... chiefly engaged in the fishery, 32.
- Impressment: 180; 188; For the navy a rough-and-ready method of recruitment, **215-8**; fn#25 311; fn#28,29,30,31,32 326-7; fn#1 327.
- Incest: Punishment, fn#51 304.
- India: 83.
- Infant Mortality: 153.
- Inglis, Bishop: 100; Arrives at Halifax, 1787, 127; Road trip through the province, 1788, 127; Laid the corner stone for King's College, Windsor, 1791, 149; 163.
- Insurance: 111; 140; A number of fires at Halifax led to an increase demand for policies which British companies had supplied up to 1809, when a local company was formed, Halifax Fire Insurance Company, 146, fn#55 307; Marine insurance: In Liverpool committees of underwriters were formed who made assessments and issued policies, 146; 188, fn#57 308.
- Intolerable Acts (1774) (Coercive Acts): **56-61**.
- Inverness, Scotland: 29.
- Jackson, Andrew (1767-1845): 176; fn#4 340.
- Jacobins: 157.
- Jail-money: 173.
- Jamaica: 47; The Maroons, 1796, 116; 140-1; 182; 195; fn#32 301; fn#8 335.
- James, Benjamin, of Annapolis, c.1788: 128.
- Jay, John: Chief Justice of the US Sup. Court, Negotiated the Jay Treaty, 1794, 199.
- Jay Treaty, 1794: Between Britain & United States, 106; 188; Three key provisions, 199; effect of, 200.
- Jaynes, James: A marine private on the *Shannon*, 1813, wounded, 244.
- Jedore: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99.
- Jefferson, Thomas (1743-1826), The third President of the United States (1801-1809): 51; 62; 175; 222; 260; fn#5 276; At first, Jefferson opposed the Revolution, fn#2 281-2; fn#2 314.
- Jeffersonians: Those who wanted less government, versus the Hamiltonians, 260; fn#5 276; fn#2 314.
- Jenks, Edmund, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1761: 17.
- Jenks, John, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Jenner, Edward (1749-1823): Advances in medicine, 154; fn#29 309.
- Jersey (Channel Island): French Acadians arrived at Canso, from France and Jersey, 1774, fn#12 271.

- Jervois Family: Living at Gabarus Bay, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Johnstone, William: Port Officer or Duty Collector at Liverpool, c.1787, 141.
- Joice Family: Living at Gabarus Bay, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Jones, Jacob: At Liverpool, c.1776, fn#25 285.
- Jones, Captain Jonathan: Founder of Baddeck, c.1784, 101.
- Jordan, Edward: Hung in chains on the beach at Black Rock Point near Freshwater Bridge, Halifax, 1809, 172; 208; **BIO. INFO., fn#32 313**; fn#29 424.
- Journal, The*: Early Halifax newspaper, fn#6 310-1.
- Justice of the Peace: 45; 168-70; fn#17 313.
- Kavanagh Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Kavanagh Family: Living at St. Peter's, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1..
- Keilor Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Kelly, Edward: A discharged soldier residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Kendrick, Daniel: MD, came from Shelburne, at Liverpool 1790, fn#33 310.
- Kennebec River: 68; 71; fn#25 281.
- Kent, Henry: Naval lieutenant who with 450 seamen left Halifax 1814 for the Great Lakes to build a navy there, 250.
- Key, Francis Scott: The author of "The Star-Spangled Banner," fn#25 337.
- Kimball, Benjamin (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 9; fn#13 263.
- King Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- King, Admiral, Sir Richard (1774-1834): In charge at Halifax, 1793, fn#12 297.
- King's College: Bishop Inglis laid the corner stone, Windsor, 1791, 149; fn#15 308-9.
- King's Shilling: 216.
- Kitchen: c.1800, Busy place, 130.
- Knaut, Benjamin: Part owner of the *Liverpool Packet*, c.1812, 189-90.
- Knolton, William: At Liverpool, c.1776, fn#25 285.
- Knowles, Sir Charles (c.1704-77): A British Admiral, 198.
- Knowlton, Daniel (b.1726) (New England Planter, 1760): 9; fn#17 263.
- Labrador: 141.
- Lady Huntington Congregation (Sierra Leone): 116; 119.
- Lafayette, Marquis of (1757-1834): In 1777, the French officer who came to America to assist the colonies in their fight, 77; 79; 82.
- Lake Champlain: 68; 71.
- Lake George: 80.
- Lancaster, Massachusetts: 88.
- Langille Family: Brought up by DesBarres from Lunenburg to settle on his lands at Tatamagouche, 1772, fn#4 269.
- Law Of Nations: 218; Contraband, fn#46 307.
- Law Of Settlement: 155.
- Lawrence, James (1781-1813): Captain of the 38-gun American Warship, *Chesapeake* when she engaged the 38-gun British Warship, 1813, 233; **BIO. INFO., 236-7**; **PICTURE**, The Death Of Lawrence, 242; 241; 247; Buried at New York, fn#19 333.
- Lawrencetown: Population level as of 1763, 15; 26; fn#5 268.
- Lawson, John: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Lawson, Peter: A crew member of the *Shannon* who died as a result of the battle with the *Chesapeake*, 1813, buried at the Dockyard Cemetery, Halifax, fn#17 333.
- Layton Family, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 18.
- Lee, Michael: Of Liverpool, 1777, 150.
- Legge, Francis (c.1719-1783), Governor of NS (1773-76): 18; 34; 64-5; 68; 72; 82; Dull fellow with an alarming lack of imagination, fn#14 265-6; fn#8 277; fn#11,13,21 280
- Legislature, First Elected One In NS, 1758: 6; 169; fn#7 272; fn#20 313; Its makeup, fn#19 313.
- Leonard, Peter: Of Liverpool, 1781, 152.
- Leopard*, A 50-gun British Warship: Involved in the "Chesapeake Incident"; **PICTURE**, 220.
- Letters: No official public delivery system, fn#49 307.
- Letters of Marque: 139-40; Defined, 178; 186; 188; fn#11 315; fn#25 317; fn#29 317.
- Levelism: fn#6 274.
- Lexington Green, 1775: 62-4; 68-9; 71; 83; 88.

- Ley Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Licenses & Certificates: To fish, 217; fn#7 270-1.
- “Lifting, The”: At the start of spring the starving animals who survived in the barn would be lifted to the fields, fn#66 302.
- Lighthouses: 121; **122-4**; Duties of the lighthouse keepers, 123; Light duty, 123, fn#9 303; By 1817 there were four lighthouses in NS (Sambro, Liverpool, Shelburne & Brier island), by 1867 there were fifty, 124.
- “Lime Light”: fn#7 303.
- Lindsey, Benjamin: From Rhode Island, Captain of the *Hannah*, c.1772, 54.
- Lisbon: 83; 87.
- Liscomb Harbour: 172.
- Little Belt (Lille Belt)*, A 20-gun British Warship: Famous for her engagement with the 44-gun American warship **President**, 1811, **223-5**; Described 223; fn#35 324; fn#3 328; fn#9 329.
- Liverpool: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Population level as of 1763, 15; The Perkins’ Diaries, **24-7**; First group of settlers, 1760, 24; Lumber, Mills, Fishery & Shipbuilding, 24-5; 27; 57; 71; 83; 85; For the people of ... in times of war, privateering — in times of peace, trade in the West Indies, 111; Liverpool & the American Revolution, fn#6 289; Houses either painted red or yellow, fn#22 303; American privateers attack, 1780, fn#1 285-6; fn#3 286; Road to Port Mouton, 1784, 126; 129; International traders: From Newfoundland to Madeira, from the West Indies to the Mediterranean, 134; Sawmills, 134, fn#11 306; 139-40; 150; Smallpox, 152; Privateering, 180-6; 188-91; 200; 215; fn#5 283; fn#25 285; Perkins reported on the number of vessels at Liverpool, 1803, fn#16 316; Mersey River system, fn#13 306; The sand bar at, fn#17 316
- Liverpool Packet*: Privateer that worked out of Liverpool, Its history, fn#25,27,28 317; fn#1 321.
- Liverpool, Robert (1770-1828): Prime Minister of Great Britain (1812-27), 163.
- Loch Broom, Scotland: 29.
- Locke, John (1632-1704): 43; 50.
- Locke, Jonathon: From New England, first settled at Lockeport, c.1784, 100.
- Lodge Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- London: 83.
- London Gazette*: fn#8 274.
- Londonderry: Settlement of, 10; 26; 28; fn#5 264; fn#23,24 281.
- Long Island: fn#6 282; fn#4 338.
- Lord’s Day Act, 1761: 120.
- Lotteries: 121.
- Louisbourg: The destruction of its fortifications, 3; Condition as of 1765, 32; As of 1768, fn#2 262, fn#5,7 270; DesBarres with settlers arrived, 1784, 101-2; Population level, 1801, 113; 174.
- Louis XIV: fn#6 275.
- Louis XVI: Beheaded, 1793, 134; 176.
- Louis XVIII: Restored to the Throne of France, 1815, 261.
- Louisiana: 59; fn#8 289.
- Loup Cerviers (Canada Lynx): Act passed to encourage the killing of, 1796, fn#60 302.
- Lovett, Jonathan: 10; Captain of one of the Acadian transports, 1755, fn#26 264.
- Lovett, Phineas: Privateer of Annapolis Royal, fn#7 315.
- Lowerison Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Loyalists, British (1782-90): **86-102**; Divided into three classes, 89-90; 30,000 came to NS and the Saint John River, 90; The upper echelon made their way to England, 90, fn#9 291; Boston Loyalists, 1776, **91-2**; The members of both the medical & legal professions increased, fn#11 291; A Flood of, **92-3**; At Halifax, 97; At Digby, 97; Friction with the Pre-Loyalist settlers, 101; Why did the Loyalist settlements fall apart within a year or two of their beginning?, fn#33 294-5; Awarded money and the right to add to their names, U.E., Unity of Empire, fn#3 296; The Loyalist legacy has profoundly influenced the development and government of the Canadian people, fn#11 340.
- Lundstrom, John Edward: Of Sweden, Inventor of the Safety Match, fn#54 305.
- Lunenburg: 11; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; As of 1783, fn#2 262; Sent militia to help protect Halifax, 1775, fn#21

- Lunenburg (Cont. ...):  
280-1, fn#30 281; 26-7; 67; 72; 85; 124;  
Those at Lunenburg did not display much  
sympathy towards the American revolu-  
tionaries, fn#6 289; American privateers  
attack, Ladies in red with broomsticks,  
1778, fn#1 285-6; American privateers at-  
tack, 1782, fn#1 285-6, fn#41 318; Road  
to, from Liverpool, 1784, 126.
- Lusby Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the  
Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Lynx, Canada (Loup Cerviers): Act passed  
to encourage the killing of, 1796, fn#60  
302.
- Lyon, William: Commissioner for the poor at  
Halifax, 1801, 156
- Macarmick, Lieutenant Colonel William  
(1742-1815): Became the Lieutenant-  
Governor of CB in 1787, fn#23 298.
- Maccabe, John: fn#10 269.
- Maccan/Nappan, NS: A community first set  
up by DesBarres, fn#16,20 266.
- Macdonald Family: Living at Gabarus Bay,  
CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Macey, Peter: One of the whalers that came up  
from Nantucket and set up their business  
at Dartmouth in 1785, fn#23 294.
- Machias, Maine: fn#30 285.
- Madeira: 137; 184; 235; fn#3 305.
- Madison, James (1751-1836): 175; Fourth  
President of the United States (1809-17),  
208; 225; 256; fn#1,3 314; Dolly Madi-  
son, fn#16 336.
- Magdalen Islands: 141.
- Magna Carta*: 171.
- Mahone Bay: fn#44 318.
- Malta: 195.
- Mandamus Counselor: 88; fn#4 278.
- Marblehead: 57.
- Maroons: Black people who came from Ja-  
maica to NS, 116; fn#10 293; fn#32 301.
- Marston, Benjamin: A surveyor who assisted  
in the establishment of Shelburne, 94-6;  
fn#10 293; fn#23,27 294.
- Martello Towers Listed: 165; At Halifax, 215;  
fn#39 312.
- Martello Tower, Fort Clarence, Eastern bat-  
tery, opposite George's Island at Dart-  
mouth.
- Martello Tower, Point Pleasant, Halifax,  
Prince of Wales' Tower.
- Martello Tower, Point Sandwich, York Re-  
doubt, Halifax, Duke of York's Tower.
- Martial Law in NS: Declared a/c American  
scare, 1775, fn#21 280-1.
- Martill, Charles: A discharged soldier residing  
at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Martinique: 4; 208.
- Maryland (one of the original 13 colonies): 37;  
First settled in 1634, 38; 69; fn#12 292.
- Mascall Family: Living at Miré River, CB,  
1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Mason, John (1586-1635): Headed up the col-  
onists who first settled New Hampshire,  
1634, 38.
- Massachusetts (one of the original 13 col-  
onies): 8-10; 24; 37; First settled in 1630,  
38; 51-3; 58; 61-2; 65; 69; 71; 73; fn#6  
289; Its legislative assembly called "The  
General Court," fn#1 272; fn#8,9 277;  
fn#3,6 282; fn#1,2 339.
- Massachusetts Government Act, 1774: 57-8.
- Massey, General Eyre (1719-1804): In charge  
at Halifax, 1776-78, 70; 75-6; 82.
- Masts: Described, fn#19 331.
- Matatall Family: Brought up by DesBarres  
from Lunenburg to settle on his lands at  
Tatamagouche, 1772, fn#4 269.
- Matches, Safety: fn#54 305.
- Mauger, Joshua(1725-88): fn#9 265; fn#8  
277.
- Mauger's Beach: Criminals hung in gibbets  
on, 172; 206.
- Mauger's Beach Lighthouse: 1828, 123.
- Maugherville: 26; 73.
- Maxwell, William, a New Englander, a settler  
in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17; There  
was a Wm. Maxwell who was a supporter  
of Jonathan Eddy, who, after the war was  
given a grant of land by the Americans,  
fn#34 285.
- McAdam, John Loudon (1756-1836): The in-  
ventor of hard, smooth surfaced McAd-  
amized roads.
- McDonald, Captain Randall: Of Liverpool,  
1814, fn#25 317.
- McLarn, Matthew: Of Liverpool, 180.
- McLeod, James: At Liverpool, 1805, 144.
- McNab's Island (Halifax Harbor): 109.
- McNutt, Alexander (1725-1811): 10; 51; 93;  
fn#24,5 264.
- McNutt Island (Shelburne): fn#41 318.
- Meade, John: A Lieutenant on the 50-gun British  
warship, *Leopard*, involved in the "Ches-  
apeake Incident," 1807, 206; 219; 222.



- Meadoz Family: Living at Baleine, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Measurers (Inspectors) of Cord Wood: 129; fn#40 310.
- Measurers (Inspectors) of Salt: 129.
- Measurers (Inspectors) of Wood and Coals: 129.
- Medicine: Home remedies, 150-2; Smallpox, 152-3; Naval Hospital at Halifax, 154, 163, treated the wounded from both the *Shannon & Chesapeake*, 247.
- Melanson Family Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Melville Island (Military) Prison: Originally known as Kavanagh's Island, fn#21 334; 1805, 500-700 prisoners, 144; 173-4; Kept a number of American men taken off the *Chesapeake*, 1813, 247; French prisoners, fn#37,38 313; American men buried at an adjacent island, Deadman's Island, fn#21 334.
- Memramcook/Petitcodiac (Rivers): A community first set up by DesBarres, fn#16 266; 74.
- Metcalf, James, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1770: 20.
- Mercantilism: An economic policy followed by England, 39; fn#1 272; fn#6 273.
- Merigomish: Disbanded Soldiers settle, 99.
- Merrick, John: Interior decorator of Government House at Halifax, 161; Architect of Province House, 161.
- Mersey River: Sawmills, "Up & Down", 134, fn#11 306; Gristmill, 1785, 136, fn#12 306; Overseers of the River Fishery, a sluiceway for the salmon, 136; fn#13 306.
- Metinicus Islands: 258.
- Micmac: Population level, 1871 (1,666), 113; Charles Morris files a report re situation of the MicMac, 1786, 113; Ticket of location or license for occupation, 113; St. Margarets Bay, First Indian Reserve, 1786, 113, fn#7 291; Laws passed to protect them on account of frauds and abuses, 113-4; Wondering life, 114; Wigwams, 114; Paopose, 114; Dress, 114; Canoes, 114.
- Milan Proclamation (Decree), 1807: One of the instruments of Napoleon's Economic warfare, 202.
- Milford Haven, Wales: fn#23 294.
- Military Uniforms, British: 213-4; **PICTURE**, 1775-1805, **89**.
- Militia: 65; **PICTURE**, "Calling Out The Militia," **66**; 67-8; 72; 82; fn#13,18 280; fn#30 281; Called out six times a year, Exceptions, fn#6 305.
- Militia Act, 1795: fn#6 305.
- Miller, A. Timothy: MD of Liverpool, 1790, 151; 153.
- Mills, Joseph Star: Ship-rigger of Liverpool, 1784, 137-8.
- Mills, Grist: Four at Annapolis, c.1770, 27.
- Mills, Saw: Four at Annapolis, c.1770, 27.
- Milward Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Minas: Morris' Map of, 12.
- Minas Basin: 72.
- Mindham, William: A captain of a gun crew aboard the *Shannon*, 1813, 240; 243.
- Minns, William: Stationer at Halifax, established *Weekly Chronicle*, 1787-1828, fn#6 310-1.
- Minorca: fn#21 288.
- Minute-men: 88.
- Miramichi: 26.
- Mirot, Basile: Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Mirot, Isidore: Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Missaguash River: 16.
- Missouri Compromise, 1820: The division of slave & Anti-slave states, fn#32 301.
- Mitchell, Vice-Admiral Sir Andrew: 216; Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1802-1806, fn#16 323; fn#1 327.
- Mohawks: Natives of the Finger Lake District, New York, 114.
- Moncton: 26.
- Money: Guineas (French and English), Johannes (Portuguese), Doubloons (Spanish), Eagles (American), Crowns (French and English) and Dollars (Spanish), but what was mostly passed around was Spanish pieces of silver, 118; Guineas & Sovereigns, fn#48 301; Shortage of legal tender led to the most extraordinary systems of barter and exchange, 133; NS issued its first paper money, 1813, fn#43 301: How the expression 'Salting Away Money' came about, fn#43 301.
- Monmouth, Battle of ..., 1778: 82.
- Monroe Doctrine: 79.
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat (1689-1755): 169.
- Montgomery, US General Richard (1738-75): 68; 71.

- Montreal: 68.
- Moody, Captain James, of Weymouth (1745-1809): 100; 128.
- Moody, John: c.1812, Halifax importer of foodstuffs and general merchandise, 189.
- Moorsom Captain William Scarth (1804-63): Came to Halifax, 1827, Married there, 1831, fn#13 300.
- Morris, Charles (1711-81) (Surveyor-general for NS, c.1760): **BIO. INFO., fn#9 263**; 8-9; His Map of Chignecto, 12; His Map of Minas, 12, fn#10 263; 17; At Liverpool, 1760, 24; At Chester, 1761, fn#4 264; At Newport, 1761, fn#7 264; At Falmouth, 1761, fn#8 264; Made a survey of CB, 1765, 32-3; Judge at the trial of the "Eddy Rebels," 1777, fn#28 285; Files a report re situation of the MicMacs, 1786, 113; Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156; Involved in the election (Morris won) at Halifax, 1788, when a riot broke out, 160; 162.
- Morse Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Morse, Abner (1731-1803): New England settler, settled at Annapolis, c.1760, fn#18 263.
- Mortho Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Mortimer, Edward: A merchant & landowner at Pictou, c.1799, 160; fn#3 266.
- Mott, Edward (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 9.
- Mount Desert Island, Maine: 190.
- Mount Vernon: 69.
- Muir, Thomas (1765-99), one of the Reform-martyrs in England: 108.
- Municipal Corporations Act, English, 1835: fn#17 313.
- Murphy, John (1712-1802): Of Halifax, ran a diary farm, 'Murphy's fields', fn#41 304.
- Murray, Vice-Admiral Sir Hon. George: Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1794-1796, fn#16 323.
- Musket, The Tower Musket, c.1775-1815, **PICTURE, 81**.
- Musquodoboit: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99; Governor's Road, 127.
- Mutiny Act: fn#3 278.
- Nairing Family: Living at Miré River, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Nantucket: 24; fn#6 289.
- Napoleonic Wars (1793-1815): Privateering activity during, **181-8**.
- Narragansett Bay: 54.
- Naval Cannon: 237.
- Naval Warfare: 237.
- Navigation Acts: 39; The principal cause of the War of 1812, 201-2; fn#1 272; Finally abolished 1849, fn#12 321.
- Navigator Of A Ship & His Tools: 193; How to navigate the Atlantic, 194, fn#6 319.
- Neale Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Neil, Dan: A marine private on the *Shannon*, 1813, wounded, 244.
- Nelson, Horatio (1758-1805): 112; 181; 196; 198; 205-6; fn#37 299; fn#5 316.
- Nepotism: fn#33 312.
- Nevers, Phineas: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- New Bedford: 184.
- New Brunswick: Created as a separate (Loyalist) province, 1784, 101; fn#11 283.
- New Dublin (Timmouth), NS: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Settlement of, 10; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; fn#5 264.
- New England Planters (1760-1763): **6-10**.
- New Hampshire (one of the original 13 colonies): 8-10; 37; First settled in 1634, 38; fn#6 279.
- New Jersey (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; 80; At first opposed the Revolution, fn#2 281-2; fn#6 282; fn#12 292.
- New York (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; 47; Against independence, 69, fn#2 281-2; 70; 72; 79-80; 82; 87; Overwhelmingly royalist throughout, fn#12 292; Blacks leave their masters & flee through the lines to New York, fn#18 292; Loyalists from, 92-3; 95; British troops withdraw, 1783, 95; 97; 121; 140-1; 150; 181; 184; 208; 251; 257; 260; fn#6 282; fn#19 333.
- New York Association (Of Loyalists): 92.
- Newman, John: A blacksmith residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Newport, Rhode Island: fn#9 292-3.
- Newport, NS: 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; 65; 72; Its name, fn#7 264; fn#20 266.
- Newton, Henry: 122.

- Norfolk, Virginia: 208; 221; 252.
- North Briton*, c.1763: The weekly journal founded by John Wilkes, fn#13 275.
- North, Lord, Frederick (1732-1792): **BIO. INFO.**, 50; 55; fn#16,17 288.
- North, George: As a crew member, deserted the 18-gun, British warship, *Halifax*, while patrolling Chesapeake Bay, 1807, 219.
- North Carolina (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; 139; fn#12 292.
- Northwest Arm (Halifax): A boom erected, 1762, 22; Another boom, 1796, 109; 173; Fortifications, 1796-1800, 214; No one to enter except with a license, 1775, fn#21 280-1.
- Nova Packet and General Advertiser*: One of three newspapers at Shelburne, c.1785, 95.
- Oath: It's meaning, 65.
- Occupations: c.1793, Coopers, gunsmiths, tanners, etc., 130.
- Ogilvie, General James (c.1740-1813): Led an expedition against Saint-Pierre and Miquelon, 1793, 110; fn#11 297, fn#25 298; 117; 134; 147; Was replaced as the military commander at Halifax by Prince Edward, the Duke of Kent, 1794.
- Olding, Nicholas: First settled, c.1784, in Sheet Harbor and then shifted to Merigomish, 99.
- Onslow: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; 67; fn#23,24 281.
- Orders in Council, British, c.1807: Economic warfare, in response to Napoleon's Decrees, 202; 259.
- Orgeat: A syrupy drink, fn#58 302.
- Otis, Joseph (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 8.
- Oulton Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Overseers of the Poor: 154-5; fn#40 310; fn#42 310.
- Oxley Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Pagan, John: Involved in the early settlement of Pictou, 29.
- Paine, Thomas (1737-1809): 69; 103; 107; 157; fn#1 281; fn#2 310.
- Paris: 83; 85; 87.
- Parker, Hyde: Captain of a British warship, 1812, fn#4 338.
- Parker, Snow: fn#16 288; Privateer owner, c.1813, fn#29 317.
- Parker, Thomas: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1800, 143; 182-4; fn#7 316.
- Parker, Vice-Admiral Sir William (1781-1866): Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1800-1802, fn#16 323.
- Parliaments: The amalgamation of the Irish and the English parliaments in 1800, 166-7.
- Parr, John (1725-1791): 83; 91; 94-100; 159.
- Parrsboro: A Loyalist town, 91-2; Ferry from Windsor, 1797, 128, fn#20 284; fn#18 266; fn#20 284.
- Parrsborough Packet (Partridge Island): Ferry Windsor/Parrsboro, 1797, Schedule, 128; fn#20 284.
- Passamaquoddy Bay: 65.
- Patriquin Family: Brought up by DesBarres from Lunenburg to settle on his lands at Tatamagouche, 1772, fn#4 269.
- Patronage System (Spoils System): Hand & hand with Nepotism, 163; fn#28,33 311.
- Patterson Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Patterson, Robert: fn#10 269.
- Patuxent River: 253; 256; fn#8 336.
- Peake, William: Captain of a British warship, 1813, 233.
- Pearce, Joseph: Captain of a British warship, 1811, fn#7 338-9.
- Peck, Richard, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 21.
- Pennsylvania (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; 51; 80; fn#7 275; At first opposed the Revolution, fn#2 281-2; fn#12 292; fn#12 292.
- Pennsylvanian Land Speculators At Pictou, 1767: 28.
- Penobscot, Maine: 71; Penobscot Expedition, 1814, **258-9**; fn#25 317; fn#7 338-9.
- Penobscot River: 258; fn#11 339.
- Perceval, Spencer (1762-1812): British Prime Minister, 1809, 209; Assassinated, 108, 225; fn#30 424.
- Perkins, Simeon (1735-1812): Perkins' Diaries: **24-7**; fn#10 268; His children named, fn#4 308.

- Perry Family: Living at Gabarus Bay, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Pest Houses: Established in a community for reception of individuals suspected of having a contagious disease such as smallpox, 153; 170.
- Peters Family: Living at Petit de Grat, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Peters, James, A Loyalist: 92.
- Petit de Grat: 34; 47 Acadian men, women and children had obtained licenses to carry on the fishery, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Philadelphia: 60; 62; 69; 73; 83; 87; 137; 150; 182; 209; 252; The First Continental Congress Met, 1774, fn#7 283; The British assault on, 1814, 257; fn#7 275;; fn#13 287.
- Phipps, William: A trader residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- “Phossy Jaw”: Ailment from use white phosphorous used in the early matches, 132, fn#54 305.
- Pictou: 5; First English settlers from New England, 1767, 29; Arrival of the Scots & the *Hector*, 1773, 27-30; fn#1 268; Analysis of the number of Emigrant Ships that arrived at Pictou between the years 1767-1849, fn#2 268-9; Grindstones, 137, fn#15 306.
- Pieces of silver, Spanish: 118.
- Pike, John George: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Pine Trees: Two kinds native to NS, fn#21 306.
- Pipes Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Piracy: Defined, 178.
- Pitt, William (1759-1806): His policy as the British Prime Minister during the Napoleonic Wars, 105; 165-7; fn#23 276; fn#3 297.
- Plato: 50.
- Point Pleasant (Halifax): 22; Fortified, 109; Prince of Wales’ Tower, 215.
- Political Enlightenment, The Age of: 43.
- Political Parties: First development of in NS, 1799, 160; Government or Court Party centered at Halifax headed by Wentworth, 160; fn#12 311; Country Party centered at Windsor headed by Tonge, 160; 162; fn#12 311.
- Pomeroy, Seth: fn#6 279.
- Pontac, Great (Willis’ Hotel at Halifax): 119; 154; There were two, the Great and the Little Pontack, fn#52 302.
- Pontiac Rebellion: 59.
- Poor Houses: c.1800, 156.
- Poor Law Amendment Act, 1834: 155.
- Poor of Halifax, An Act for the Better Management and Relief of the ....: 156.
- Poor Tax: 155.
- Population Levels: **TABLE:** NS, By community, 1763, 15, fn#15 271; The 1767 Census, 26-7; By 1775, Quite varied, fn#7 276; As of 1784, in NS, 42,747, of which 28,347 were Loyalists and disbanded soldiers, 91; First nation-wide census, U.S., 1790, 112-3; fn#1 300; fn#9 277; First nation-wide census, Great Britain (Therefore NS), 1801, 113; fn#1 300.
- Populist Movement: 157.
- Port Officers (Duty Collectors): 141.
- Port Mouton: Black Loyalists came first to ..., badly mistreated, their settlement burnt to the ground, 93; fn#2 292; British soldiers settled, c.1784, fn#13 295; Road to Liverpool, 1784, 126; 180.
- Port Razoir (See Shelburne).
- Port Roseway (See Shelburne).
- Port Roseway Association (Of Loyalists Settled at Shelburne): 92; fn#1,2,7 292; fn#9 292-3; fn#30 294.
- Port Roseway Gazetteer and Shelburne Advertiser*: One of three newspapers at Shelburne, c.1785, 95.
- Portland Cement: 123, fn#12 303.
- Potomac River: 253; fn#8 336.
- Prescott, Colonel William (fought for the Americans in the Revolution): 88.
- Prescott, Samuel (1751-1777): fn#2 279.
- Preservation of Partridges and Blue Winged Ducks [Black Ducks] Act, 1794, fn#60 302.
- Preservation of Sheep Act, 1794: Passed to encourage the killing of wolves, fn#60 302.
- President*, A 44-gun American Warship: Famous for her engagement with the 20-gun the British warship, *Little Belt*, 1811, 223-5; fn#35 324.
- Press Gang: 216; fn#28 326.
- Press Warrant: 216-7; fn#31 326.
- Preston: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99; Black settlement, 1815, 115; French prisoners at, fn#38 314.

- Prevost, Sir George (1767-1816): Replaced Wentworth as Governor, 1808, 162, 164; Arrived at Halifax with 3,000 soldiers, 207-8; Departs Halifax with 4,000 troops for the Caribbean, 1808, 208; Appointed Governor of Canada & leaves NS, 1811, 210; fn#21 323.
- Priestley, Joseph (1733-1804): 108; fn#18 298.
- Prince Edward, The Fourth Son Of King George III, The Duke of Kent (1767-1820): First came to Halifax, 1794, 165; Perkins made an entry re the Prince's arrival at Halifax, 1799, 183; Fortified Halifax, 109, 214-5; fn#12 297; Employed the Maroons to work on Citadel Hill, Halifax, 1796, 116, fn#32 301; 121.
- Prince Edward Island (St. John): 26.
- Prince of Wales Tower: Built under supervision of Prince Edward, 1796, 165.
- Prince William Henry, The Third Son Of King George III, The Duke of Clarence (1765-1837) (Became William IV, "The Sailor King"): 95; 215; Sailed into Halifax on a number of occasions, fn#18 293.
- Prince's Lodge, near Birch Cove, Halifax: 215.
- Prisons: First civilian one in Halifax, House of Corrections, Bridewell, 1815, 172-3
- Privateering: Defined, 178; NS' privateering days broken down into 4 periods, 179, Three of which dealt with: The American Revolution, (1776-83), **179-80**; The Napoleonic Wars (1793-1815), **181-8**; The War of 1812, **188-93**; fn#1 285-6; Ballad of the Privateers, 177.
- Prize Money: System described, fn#6 316.
- Property rights: A woman's signature on a deed had to be witnessed by a judge, fn#51 304.
- Providence, Rhode Island: 54.
- Province House: 161.
- Pryor, John: Merchant at Halifax, 1813, fn#6 321.
- Public Whipping Post: 172.
- Pugsley Family: Loyalists who settled at Chignecto, c.1783-4, 101.
- Punishment: **170-3**; Stocks & Pillory, fn#30 313.
- Purdy Family: Loyalists who settled at Chignecto, c.1783-4, 101.
- Puritans: fn#3 290.
- Quadrille (Cotillion): A dance, fn#58 302.
- Quarrell, William, Colonel: British officer who accompanied the Maroons from Jamaica to NS, 116 .
- Quartering Act, 1765: 44; 57-8; 166.
- Quebec: Population not keen in joining the American revolutionaries, 37; 60; British administration, mild and considerate, 68-9; 71-2.
- Quebec Act, 1774: 56-7; 59-60; 167; 175; Its impact on the borders: Canada & the United States, fn#9 278.
- Race Riots: At Shelburne, 1784, fn#19 292.
- Raked: In a naval action in close-quarters being raked, described, fn#6 328.
- Rating System For British War Ships: fn#29 320.
- Rawdon: Settled by Disbanded Soldiers, **99-100**; Named after Lord Francis Rawdon, 99; Settled mainly by loyalist refugees from the upper western section of South Carolina, fn#18 295.
- Read Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Read, James (New England Planter, 1760, from Massachusetts): 8.
- Red Ensign (Red Jack): 178; fn#4 314-5; fn#8 321.
- Reform-martyrs (England): 108.
- Reilly Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Republicanism: fn#6 274.
- Revenue Act, 1764 (Sugar Act): 44.
- Revere, Paul (1735-1818): fn#13 278-9; fn#2 279.
- Reynolds, Nathaniel: As a supporter of Jonathan Eddy, after the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Rhode Island (one of the original 13 colonies): 8; 10; 16-7; 37; 54; 64; fn#2 264; fn#10 282.
- Rice, Stephen: Working out of Liverpool, Prize Master of the privateer, *Rover*, c.1803, 143.
- Rige, Jessel: MD of Yarmouth & of Liverpool, 1779, 150.
- Ripley Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Rispin, Thomas (a farmer from Fangfoss, East Yorkshire who made a tour of NS, 1774): 19.

- Ritchie, Thomas: Privateer of Annapolis Royal, fn#7 315.
- River Hebert: fn#18,20 266.
- River Philip: fn#20 266.
- Roads in NS: 14; 121; 124-7; Building and maintenance of, a political issue, 125; Turnpike gate wreckers: 126; Liverpool to Port Mouton, 1784, 126; Liverpool to Lunenburg, 1784, 126; From Halifax to Annapolis Royal, 126; Great Pictou Road, Opened, 1792, 127, Governor's Road, 127.
- Roberts, John: Of Liverpool, 1790, 152; Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1813, 190.
- Roberts, John (b.1771): Captain of 44-gun American warship **President**, 1811.
- Robinson, John (a man from Yorkshire who made a tour of NS, 1774): 19.
- Robinson, John: Privateer of Annapolis Royal, fn#7 315.
- Robson, Thomas: Privateer captain working out of Liverpool, c.1812, 190.
- Rochambeau, General (French): 82; 87.
- Rockingham Club: 174.
- Rodgers, John (1772-1838): Captain of the American warship, *President*, 1811, 224-8; 235.
- Roe Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Rogers, John: fn#10 269.
- Rogers, Thomas: Re Lighthouses: Invented an optical glass, 1780, 123.
- Rogers, Samuel: Of Cumberland, one of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 75; fn#11 283-4; fn#27 285; After the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Roman Catholics: Restrictions lifted, 1783, fn#15 308-9.
- Ross, General Robert (1776-1814): Headed up the British raid on Washington, 1814, 253; **BIO. INFO.**, 256-7; Buried at Halifax, fn#23 337.
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques (1712-1778): 43; 50; fn#1 274.
- Rover (Privateer working out of Liverpool, 1798): 184-6; Ballad of the ..., 185; fn#16 316; fn#18 317.
- Rowe, Zebulon: One of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 73-5; fn#27 285; After the war was given a grant of land by the Americans, fn#34 285.
- Rowley, Charles: Captain of a British warship, at Halifax, 1796, fn#25 298.
- Royal Acadian School: Set up in 1813 at Halifax, 148.
- Royal American Gazette*: One of three newspapers at Shelburne, c.1785, 95.
- Royal Gazette and the NS Advertiser*: Owned & run by Anthony Henry, fn#18 275-6, then (1801) John Howe, fn#6 310-1.
- Royal Commission To Compensate The Loyalists: 102.
- Royal Institution: 123.
- Rum: Called "Kill-Devil," 40; Great quantities imported in, fn#1 305.
- Russell Family: Living at Baleine, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Russell Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Russell Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Russell, Jonathan (1771-1832): fn#6 340.
- Russell, William: A late barrack master residing at Louisbourg, 1765: 32.
- Rutford, Jenkin: As a crew member, deserted the 18-gun, British warship, *Halifax*, while patrolling Chesapeake Bay, 1807, 219; Retrieved by the British, tried & executed, 222; fn#41 324.
- Sabatier, William: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156; Merchant at Halifax, 1813, fn#6 321.
- Sable Island: 234; fn#7 338-9.
- Sackville: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; 17; 74.
- SaintAugustine, Florida: 87; Loyalists from, 93.
- Saint John River: 26; 65; 75; 92.
- Saints, Battle of the, 1782: 83.
- Salt: Essential to the fishing industry but not always in ready supply, 141.
- Salter, Sampson (1742-1842): Lawyer & Loyalist, fn#11 291.
- Sambro Lighthouse: 121-2; Built in 1752, improvements in 1771, 123-4; 1796, 215, fn#7 303.
- Samwell, John: One of the heroes of the *Shannon*, 1813, died at Halifax within days, 247.
- Sandy Hook, New York: 79.
- Saratoga, 1777: 79-80; The principal effect of Burgoyne's surrender at Saratoga, 80, fn#13 287.

- Sassafras River: 252.
- Saunders, Henry: As a crew member, deserted the 18-gun, British warship, *Halifax*, while patrolling Chesapeake Bay, 1807, 219.
- Sawmills: "Up & Down" on the Mersey River (Liverpool), 134; 136, fn#11 306.
- Sawyer, Rear-Admiral Herbert (1783-1833): Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1810-1812, fn#16 323; 211; 211; 234; fn#16 329.
- Sayre, Reverend John, A Loyalist: 92.
- Scaling A Gun: fn#30 307.
- Schooner: Principal sailing rig, 137; The origin of the name, fn#8 315.
- Schuyler, Philip John (1733-1804): 68; 71.
- Scientific Methodology: 154.
- Sea Power: Factors in the development of, 200.
- Seabury, David: The Seabury of the Seabury-and-Howe political duel of 1785-6 at Annapolis County, 159-60; fn#35 296.
- Seabury, Reverend Samuel, A Loyalist: 92.
- Seal Islands Lighthouse: 1831, 123.
- Sealers of Leather (Inspector): 129; fn#40 310.
- Secombe, Reverend John of Chester: c.1776, 76; fn#33 285; fn#2 286.
- Seditious Meetings Act, 1795, British: 108 .
- Seely, Caleb (1787-1869): Of Liverpool, c.1813, 189-90; fn#23 317.
- Selby, Thomas: Able Seaman of the *Shannon*, 1813, wounded and died from the battle, 244
- "September Massacres," Paris, 1792: 104; fn#5 310.
- Seume, Johann Gottfried: A Hessian conscript at Halifax, 114.
- Seven Years War, 1756-63: 1; 4; 18; 37.
- Sextant: 193.
- Shannon*, A 38-gun British Warship: Involved in one of the most famous individual duels in naval history; The Battle with the *Chesapeake*, **234-47**; **DIAGRAM** of the courses of the *Chesapeake* & the *Shannon* (The Dance) in their engagement, 1813, **240**; **PICTURE**, The *Chesapeake* & The *Shannon*, Halifax Harbor, **246**; An excellent crew, fn#2 331; What became of her, fn#28 334.
- Sharp, Granville (1735-1813): British statesman who favored the abolition of slavery, 115; fn#26 300.
- Sharpe, William: 21.
- Sheet Harbor: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99.
- Shelburne: Called Port Razor by the French, fn#4 292; 82; A Loyalist town, 91; Settlement of the Port Roseway Association, 92; **93-6**; fn#1,2,7 292; Called after the Earl of Shelburne, 94; fn#18 292; By 1783 Shelburne was the fourth largest city in North America, 96; The people unhappy with their situation, 95; A riot, 96; Disillusioned Loyalists left, 96; Shelburne became emptied by 1787, 96; 98; Why did the Loyalists settlements such as Shelburne fall apart within a year or two of their beginning?, fn#33 294-5; Captain Clarkson of the Royal Navy arrived in 1791 to bring the blacks to Halifax & from there in 1792 to Sierra Leone, 115; 127; 171.
- Shelburne Lighthouse: One of the first, it existed as of 1817, 124.
- Shepody: 73-4.
- Sherbrooke, General Sir John Coape (1764-1830): 149; 174; Governor of NS, 1811-16, 211; 217; 248; 250; Headed up the Penobscot Expedition, 1814, 258; fn#38 314.
- Shipbuilding: Tied to timber trade, 135.
- Shipley Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Ships Of The Line: Described, 198-9.
- Shubenacadie: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99.
- Sierra Leone Company: 115; fn#25,26 300; fn#27 301.
- Siffall Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Signal Stations: Between Halifax & the outposts, 215; fn#21 326.
- Sissiboo (See Weymouth).
- Sissabo River: 100; 128.
- Slavery: British parliament passed an act for the Gradual Abolition of Slavery, 1780, 116; Then, The Abolition of the Slave Trade, 1807, 116; Then, the absolute abolition of slavery, 1834, 116.
- Sleds & Carriages: Regulations re size of runners & alike, 1789-93, fn#20 303.
- Small, Col. John (1726-1796): A Grant made c.1784 for the veterans in Rawdon and Douglas area, 99; fn#20 295.
- Smallpox: In NS, 152-3; 170; fn#14 269; Described, fn#29 309.

- Smart Money: 216.
- Smith Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, 18, fn#20 266.
- Smith, Adam (1723-1790): 165; 202.
- Smith, Isaiah: Ran the stage coach from Halifax to Windsor, c.1816, 129.
- Smith, Stephen: One of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 73.
- Smith, William: Involved in The "Tea Party" at Halifax, 1773: 55-6; fn#8 277.
- Smith, William: Midshipman & one of the heroes of the *Shannon*, 1813, 243.
- Smuggling: 40; 48; 55; Proportionate to taxes on goods, 142; The smuggler is a check upon the extravagance of governments (Joe Howe, 1865), fn#5 275; Carried on prodigiously, fn#1 312.
- Snow, Prince: Of Liverpool, c.1790, 155.
- Snow, Stephen: Lunenburg/Liverpool, c.1789, 145.
- Social Contract Theory: 43; Defined, fn#1 274.
- Society for the Propagation of the Gospel (S.P.G.): 127.
- Soldiers, Disbanded: Settle at Cumberland, including, River Remsheg & River Macaan, 98-9; also at Merigumish, Shubenacadie, Dartmouth, Windsor Road, Preston, Cole Harbor, Jedore, Sheet Harbor and Musquodoboit, 99.
- Sonier Family Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- South Carolina (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; 99; At first opposed the Revolution, fn#2 281-2.
- Speenhamland System: A system to assist the poor, 155; fn#43 310.
- Sperma Cetie Oil (Whale Oil): 184; fn#23 294.
- Sprague, Joshua, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Spry, Captain William: 82; fn#14 287.
- St Anthony's Fire (Erysipelas) (The Rose): fn#24 309.
- St Laurent, Madame: 118.
- St Margarets Bay: First Indian Reserve, 113, fn#7 291; fn#39 324.
- St Paul's Church, Halifax: 245; 247; fn#5 267; "The Old Burying Ground," fn#23 337.
- St Paul's Island Lighthouse: 123.
- St Pierre and Miquelon: A place to which the Acadians fled, 32; 34; Taken by the St Pierre and Miquelon (Cont. ...): English, 1793, 109-10; fn#11 297, fn#25 298; 134; fn#8 271; fn#28 298.
- Stage Coach: From Halifax to Windsor, in existence by 1816, Fare & schedule, 129.
- Stamp Act, 1765: **46-9**; Taxes on playing cards, dice, legal contracts, etc; Positions created, Stamp Masters, 47; fn#10,14 275; fn#18 275-6; fn#23 276.
- Star Shot: fn#7 333.
- Star-Spangled Banner: Written, 1814, fn#25 337.
- Starr, Samuel (1728-99) (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Norwich, Connecticut): 9; Samuel & his br. David made their home at Star's Point, fn#15 263.
- Statute Labour: People required to supply labour & materials on public works with no compensation, 126, fn#23 303.
- Sterns, Jonathan: Involved in the election at Halifax, 1788, when a riot broke out, 160.
- Sterry, Cyprian, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1761: 17.
- Steuben, Friedrich Wilhelm Ludolf Gerhard Augustin von ... (1730-1794): 82.
- Stevens, William: The boatswain & one of the heroes of the *Shannon*, 1813, 241; In the battle struck in the left forearm by a grape shot, and a musket shot lodged in the left side of the pelvis, died at Halifax within days, 244, 247.
- Stewart, Charles: Captain of the 44-gun, *Constitution*, 1815, fn#1 329.
- Stricker, John (1758-1825): American officer who headed up the defence of Baltimore, 1814, 253.
- Straton, James: Royal military engineer at Halifax, c.1796, 165.
- Strong, Governor Caleb, Massachusetts (1745-1819): fn#1 339.
- Stuart, Gamaliel: 70.
- Suffolk Resolves: American resolved not to import or to consume British goods, fn#13 278-9.
- Suffrage: Not wide spread, 46; fn#7 275.
- Sugar: The loaf, 132.
- Surveyors (Inspectors) of Bricks and Lime: 129.
- Surveyors (Inspectors) of Highways: 129; fn#40 310.



- Surveyors (Inspectors) of Hogs (Hog-reeves): fn#40 310.
- Surveyors (Inspectors) of Lumber and Fence Viewers: 129; fn#40 310.
- Surveyors (Inspectors) of Pickled Fish: 129, fn#44 304; fn#40 310.
- Susquehanna River: 252.
- Sydney (Spanish River): 79; DesBarres chooses Sydney over Louisbourg as the capital of CB, 102-3; Population level, 1801, 113; 137; 171.
- Tamarack (American Larch): fn#22 306.
- Tangier Island, Chesapeake Bay: 253.
- Tantramar River: 17.
- Tatamagouche: The first settlers, since the French, arrived from Lunenburg, fn#4 269; fn#21 270.
- Tattie Family: Brought up by DesBarres from Lunenburg to settle on his lands at Tata-magouche, 1772, fn#4 269.
- Taxation: British system, 45; Direct, 45; No part of the governing power, a voluntary gift and grant of the Commons alone, 48; Bulk of government revenue was raised by taxing products, 142, fn#39 307; Income Tax, 1799, fn#1 274; The art of plucking the goose, fn#6 275; fn#10,12 275.
- Taylor, William: Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156.
- Tea: 55; Souchong & Bohea, 132, fn#38 307.
- Tea Party At Boston (1773): 55-6.
- Tea Party At Halifax (1773): 55-6; fn#8 277.
- Teazer, Young*: Hailing from New York, this American Privateer, being chased by a British warship, blew herself up in Mahone Bay, 1813, 192-3, fn#45,46 318; **PICTURE, 192.**
- Tennent Harbor: 180.
- Test Oath (Test Act): 60; 108.
- Thelwall, John (1764-1834), One of "12 Reformers," Tried in England for High Treason, 1794: 108.
- Therault (Terriot) Family settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Therault, Hilarion: fn#9 267.
- Thomas, Isaiah: Worked for the *Halifax Gazette*, c.1766, made a demonstration against the Stamp Act, 47-8; fn#18 275-6.
- Thomas, Ned: Of Liverpool, Blackman on crew of trading vessel, 1786, 139.
- Thompson Family, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 18
- Thompson, Benjamin, A Loyalist: 92.
- Thornton, Matthew: Of New Hampshire, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence, fn#6 279.
- Thurber, Benjamin, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1761: 17.
- Ticonderoga: 80.
- Timber Trade: Tied to shipbuilding, 135; No logs, only sawed lumber exported, 136; 141.
- Timber, An Act To Define Merchantable ... For Export To Great Britain, 1793, fn#9 305.
- Tinder-box: fn#6 305.
- Tinmouth (See New Dublin); 11.
- Tobo Family Settled at Clare, c.1772: 24.
- Toby, Samuel: 10.
- Tonge, Winkworth (1728-92): New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17; fn#6 265.
- Tonge, William Cottnam (1764-1832): 159; The position as the naval officer (duty collector) at the death of his father (Winkworth), 164; Wentworth suspended Tonge, 1807, fn#31 312.
- Tooke, Horne, One of "12 Reformers," Tried in England for High Treason, 1794: 108.
- Tories: 61; 87; Defined, fn#3 290; Persons of the upper-class who put the eighteenth-century ideal of 'order and decency' above the rights of man, viz. that people should be ruled by the wise, the good, and the rich, fn#5 296.
- Toronto (See York).
- Townsend Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Townshend, Charles: **BIO. INFO., 50; 55.**
- Townshend, Thomas: 93.
- Townshend Acts: Imposed duties upon glass, lead, paint, paper & tea, 50; 52
- Trade: The object of English policy, fn#3 297; Triangular trade described between the colonies, the West Indies and Britain, 40; Historically England owed her prosperity to trade, 201; England strengthened her navy and her navy strengthened her trade, fn#9 321; British traders benefited from the protection of British law and British naval ships, 201; fn#10 297; Because of British trade English institutions, English

- Trade (Cont. ...):  
 speech, English thought spread throughout the world, fn#9 289.
- Trafalgar, Battle of, 1805: 112; 145; 205-6; 218; fn#14 297; fn#37 299; fn#23 323.
- Traitorous Correspondence Act, British, 1794: 108.
- Treasonable Practices Act, 1795, British: 108.
- Treaty (Peace of) of Amiens, 1802: 105; 110; 139; 141; 186; 205.
- Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748: 41.
- Treaty of Ghent, 1814: Ended the War of 1812, 259.
- Treaty of Paris, 1763, Ended France's influence in America: 1; 4; 37; 59.
- Treaty of Utrecht, 1713: 5; 37.
- Treaty of Versailles, 1783: Brought the war between the American colonies and Great Britain to an end, 141.
- Treenail (Trundle): fn#17,20 306.
- Tremain, Richard: Goes to the aid of a citizen who was being impressed, 1813, 217.
- Trenholm Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Tripoli: fn#1 322.
- Trundle (Treenail): fn#17,20 306.
- Trueman Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Truro: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; 14; Population level as of 1763, 15; 28; 67; The road Halifax/Windsor/Truro, 125; fn#23,24 281, French prisoners employed to work on roads, fn#37 314.
- Tucker, Sheriff Robert: A loyalist who had come from North Carolina in 1783, involved in the Seabury-and-Howe political duel of 1785-6 at Annapolis County, 159.
- Tupper, Nathan: c.1776, fn#6,10 282.
- Turner, Robert: A midshipman on the 18-gun, British warship, *Halifax*, 1807, 219.
- Turnpike gate wreckers: 126.
- Ullapool, Scotland: 29.
- Uniacke, Richard John (1753-1830): As a young man was one of the rebels under Eddy, 1776, 75-6; fn#28 285; Commissioner for the poor at Halifax, 1801, 156; 160; 164.
- Unitarians: fn#18 298.
- United States: Americans and their territorial ambitions, 201; Proof of citizenship, c.1812, 219.
- United States Navy: 176; Established in 1794 by the American Congress, 203; The first two ships, *United States* & *Constitution*, launched 1798, then, two more, the *President* & *Philadelphia*, 203; fn#6 297; The American frigates were heavier than the British frigates, fn#20 329; The horrors of a naval action in close-quarters, 244; fn#11 340.
- Unity of Empire (U.E.): fn#3 296.
- Upham, Joshua, A Loyalist: 92.
- Valley Forge: The winter of 1777-78, 80; 82.
- Vandalia Colony: fn#9 278.
- Vandeput, Vice-Admiral George (d.1800): Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1796-1800, fn#16 323.
- Vernon, Admiral Edward (1684-1757): A British Admiral, 198.
- Victory of the First of June, 1794: fn#3 316.
- Viets, Reverend Roger (1738-1811): A Loyalist who came from Connecticut to Digby, 1786, 98.
- Virginia (one of the original 13 colonies): 37; First settled in 1607, 38; 51; 62; 70; 82; Its legislative assembly called "The House of Burgesses," fn#1 272, fn#5 278; fn#9 277.
- Virginia, Law of: Law in NS up to 1758, 169.
- Virtual Representation: The theory of, 46, fn#9 275.
- Voltaire: 43; 50.
- Voting: Only Freeholders cast votes who were males who held property worth 39 shillings, but did not include Roman Catholics, c.1800, 159; Open voting, fn#19 313.
- Waist Clothes: Defined, fn#7 316.
- Walker, John, c.1786: Of Falmouth, 127.
- Wallace (Ramshag): 100.
- Wallace, Michael (1744-1831): Agent for the blacks in 1791-2 securing ships and supplies for their trip to Sierra Leone, 115; Oversaw the building of Government House at Halifax, 160-1; fn#18 311.
- Wallis, Provo William Parry (1791-1892): As a 22 year old he was thrust into the command of the *Shannon*, to bring her home (Halifax) after the successful battle with the *Shannon*, 1813, **BIO. INFO.**, fn#12 333.

- Walpole, Sir Robert (1676-1745): Considered the first Prime Minister (1721-42) of Great Britain, 163; fn#27 311.
- War: Effect on particular communities, i.e., Halifax, 129.
- War Of 1812: **175-261**.
- Ward Family, from Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1774: 18.
- Warren, Vice-Admiral Sir John Borlase (1753-1822): Commander-in-chief of the North American and West Indian Stations, 1807-1810, then again in 1812, fn#16 323; 174; 210; 235; During the war years, 1812-14, Warren was put in charge of all transatlantic Stations: Jamaica, the Leeward Islands and Halifax, 251-2; fn#37 324; fn#20 329; fn#8 335; Returns home from the American theater, bitter, fn#1 335-6.
- Washington: 208; The Burning of ..., **252-7**.
- Washington, George (1732-99): 69-70; 80; 82; 87; At first, Washington opposed the Revolution, fn#2 281-2; fn#6 282; fn#17 288; Stuart's portrait saved, fn#16 336.
- Waterloo: 261.
- Watson Family, settled in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17.
- Wagh, Wellwood: A Scottish immigrant who first landed at P.E.I. then shifted to Pictou, c.1777, fn#19 269-70.
- Webster, Isaac: MD at Kentville 1791, fn#34 310.
- Weekly Chronicle, The*: Early Halifax newspaper, 1787-1828, fn#1 308, fn#6 310-1.
- Wellesley, Arthur (See Wellington).
- Wellington, The Duke of, (The "Iron Duke"), Arthur Wellesley (1769-1852): 105; 112; Enters Spain with 9,000 troops, 1808, 208; The Peninsular War, fn#4 297; 210; 261.
- Wells Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Wentworth, Benning (1755-1808): Brother to Wentworth's wife, Lady Frances, 163; Provincial secretary, 188.
- Wentworth, Charles Mary: John's son, fn#7 316.
- Wentworth, John (1737-1820): 99; Had been the Royal Governor of New Hampshire prior to the Revolution, Appointed Governor of NS (1792-1808), 103; 109; 111; 114; 116; fn#4 282; Description of the Governor's Ball, 1792; 127; 140; 142-3;
- Wentworth (Cont. ...):  
The stables, coach houses at the "Lodge," burned, 1801, 146; 149-50; **BIO. INFO., 159**; Against popular movements, 161; 164; 205; 216; fn#31 312; fn#6 322; fn#23 326; fn#1 327.
- Wentworth, Lady Frances: 118; 120-1; 127; 163.
- West, Paul: Of Liverpool, 1786, 139.
- West, Peter: Of Liverpool, 1804, 216.
- West Indies: 83; Trade with, 132; 135; 138; 140-1; Americans underselling traders from NS, c.1804, 144; West Indian trips became increasingly more important than those made to the United States, 201.
- Westchester, New York: 99.
- Westchester (Lockeport), NS: 100.
- Weymouth (Sissiboo): 128.
- Whale Fishery: 95; 184; fn#23 294.
- Wheeler Family: Living at Louisbourg, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Wheeler Family: Living at Main-a-Dieu, CB, 1768, fn#7 270-1.
- Whigs: 61; Defined, fn#3 290.
- White, Captain Gideon (1752-1833): 93; 99.
- White Ensign: 178; fn#4 314-5; fn#8 321.
- Wilkes, John (1725-97): fn#13 275.
- Willard Family of Lancaster, Massachusetts: 88.
- Willard, Abijah (1724-89): 88; fn#1 290.
- Willard, Samuel: 88.
- Willis, John: Proprietor of the Great Pontac (Hotel at Halifax), 1769: 119.
- Willoughby, Bliss (An agent of the New England Planters, 1759, from Connecticut): 9; fn#14 263.
- Wilmot, Governor Montague, (d.1766) Lieutenant-Governor of NS, (1763-6): **BIO. INFO., fn#5 267**; 23; 26; 34; 100; fn#2 270.
- Wilson, James: A member of the Port Roseway Association, Shelburne, 1784, fn#9 292-3.
- Wilson, John: One of the seamen taken off of the USN *Chesapeake* and executed at Halifax, 1807, fn#12 327-8.
- Winder, William H. (1775-1824): American officer involved in the defence of Washington, 1814, 253; fn#10 336.
- Windsor: 11; 26; 68; 72; 75; The road Halifax/Windsor/Truro, 125; Bishop Inglis' tour, 1788, 128; Ferry to Parrsborough, 1797,

- Windsor (Cont. ...):  
128, fn#20 284; First regular agricultural exhibition in Canada, 1765, 131, fn#65 302; Bishop Inglis laid the corner stone for King's College, 1791, 149; fn#21 284.
- Windsor Road: Disbanded Soldiers Settle, 99; fn#24 281.
- Winslow, Edward, A Loyalist: 92.
- Winslow, Joshua, a New Englander, a settler in the Chignecto area, c.1763: 17; fn#6 265.
- Winthrop, John (1588-1649): Headed up the colonists who first settled at Massachusetts Bay, 1630, 38.
- Witherspoon, John (1723-94): Involved in the early settlement of Pictou and became president of Princeton University, 29.
- Wolves: Acts passed to encourage the killing of, both in 1794 & 1796, fn#60 302.
- Women: Property rights, Her signature on a deed had to be witnessed by a judge, fn#51 304.
- Wood's Hole: 189.
- Woodward, John: New England settler, c.1760, fn#18 263.
- Woodward, Samuel: Midshipman on the 20-gun British warship, *Little Belt*, 1811, 224.
- Wormwood: Defined, fn#23 309.
- Wright, Andrew: Merchant at Halifax, 1813, fn#6 321.
- Wry Family: From Yorkshire, settled in the Chignecto district, fn#20 266.
- Yardarms: Described, fn#19 331.
- Yarmouth: Set up as a township, 1759, 11; Population level as of 1763, 15; 67; 180; fn#5 283.
- Yellow Fever: 149-50; 153; fn#22 309.
- York (Toronto): American raid, 1813, fn#1 334; fn#15 336.
- York Redoubt: Built under supervision of Prince Edward, c.1798, 165; 215.
- Yorke, John: British army commander at CB, c.1785, in conflict with DesBarres, fn#37 296.
- Yorkshire Emigration: **17-22**; 72; fn#18,20 266.
- Yorktown: The battle there, in 1781, was a catastrophe for the British and effectively brought the war with the colonies to an end, 82; 87; fn#16,17 288.





